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Lake Variation and Climate Change
Study: Crustacean Plankton of a
Lake Size Series in the Red Lake
District, Northwest Ontario,
1987 - 1989 and Lake Nipigon, 1989

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LAKE VARIATION AND CLIMATE CHANGE STUDY:
CRUSTACEAN PLANKTON OF A LAKE SIZE SERIES
IN THE RED LAKE DISTRICT, NORTHWEST ONTARIO,
1987-1989 AND LAKE NIPIGON, 1989

by

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ABSTRACT

Salki, A.G. 1992. Lake variation and climate change study: crustacean plankton of a lake size series in the Red Lake District, Northwest Ontario, 1987-1989 and Lake Nipigon, 1989. Can. Data Rep. Fish. Aquat. Sci. 862: v + 30 p.

Zooplankton species abundance, biomass, and total net plankton settled volumes measured during the open water seasons of 1987, 1988 and 1989 in a lake size series in Northwest Ontario, and Lake Nipigon are presented. Field and laboratory methods are given. Sampling sites on the seven lakes are included.

Key words: limnology; natural variability; climate; methodology; long-term monitoring; zooplankton abundance; biomass.

RÉSUMÉ

Salki, A.G. 1992. Lake variation and climate change study: crustacean plankton of a lake size series in the Red Lake District, Northwest Ontario, 1987-1989 and Lake Nipigon, 1989. Can. Data Rep. Fish. Aquat. Sci. 862: v + 30 p.

On présente des données sur les espèces de zooplancton (abondance, biomasse et volumes totaux de plancton tamisé déposé) obtenues au cours des saisons de 1987, 1988 et 1989 (en eau libre) dans une série de lacs de tailles diverses du nord-ouest de l'Ontario et dans le lac Nipigon. Les méthodes utilisées sur le terrain et dans le laboratoire sont décrites. Les sites d'échantillonnage sont indiqués pour les sept lacs.

Mots clés: limnologie; variabilité naturelle; climat; méthodologie; surveillance à long terme; zooplancton; abondance; biomasse.



INTRODUCTION

This report archives initial information on the species composition, abundance and biomass of the crustacean plankton communities found in six lakes (Green, Orange, Linge, Musclow, Sydney, Trout) in the Red Lake District of Northwest Ontario during the open water periods of 1987, 1988 and 1989 and for Lake Nipigon during July 1989. These zooplankton samples were collected within the Freshwater Institute's "Natural Variability and Climate Research" project to determine the functional relationship between lake size and limnological variability (Fee et al. 1989). Surface areas of the study lakes range between 89 and 34690 ha; Lake Nipigon has a water surface area of 484,000 ha (Fee et al. 1989).

A companion study in seven Experimental Lakes Area (ELA) lakes is examining the effect of water renewal time on limnological variability (in prep). The ELA lakes are of uniform size (15-25 ha) but have variable flushing rates (<0.1 -15 yr). Together, these two studies, with a planned duration of 10 years, will provide a better understanding of the role that lake size and flushing time have on natural variability of unperturbed lakes. This information will serve as a basis for assessing the impact of a variety of environmental effects on aquatic ecosystems. Data on the species composition and abundance of zooplankton in the ELA study lakes during the open water periods from 1987 to 1990 are presented in Salki (1991).

METHODS

Zooplankton samples were collected with twin Wisconsin nets mesh size 72 μm , mouth opening total = 904 cm^2 , length 1 m) attached to a metal crossframe to ensure that the retrieval line did not disturb the water column passing through each net. Nets were towed vertically from 1 m above the bottom to the surface at a rate of 0.2 $\text{m}\cdot\text{sec}^{-1}$. Net contents were preserved in 5% formalin solution (see also Fee et al. 1989).

The zooplankton sampling sites are indicated in Figs. 1-6. In 1987, mid-lake stations in each lake were sampled on eight occasions between May 14 and October 13. Also, a network of 20 stations was sampled in Trout Lake on August 5, 1987 to examine the horizontal variance of zooplankton. In 1988, from 9 to 20 samples were collected in each lake during August to examine the spatial distributions of zooplankton. In 1989, each lake was sampled at a central buoy on six dates during the June 14 to September 12 period. Lake Nipigon was sampled at 21 stations from July 24-28, 1989 (Fig. 7). Each 1987 and 1989 zooplankton sample is assigned a Sample Number (equivalent to Station Number in Fee et al. 1989) for reference to other limnological measurements made at the same time and location. The 1989 Lake Nipigon station numbers in Tables 19 and 20 are equivalent to station numbers reported in Fee et al. (pers. comm.).

Preserved zooplankton samples were decanted and transferred to 45 mL glass vials once they had settled. The total net plankton volume of each sample was determined after 24-h settling in 8 x 600 mm glass tubes (Bajkov 1929). Microscopic analysis followed procedures outlined in Salki (1981). One mL subsamples were withdrawn from 40 mL samples using a calibrated 4 mm I.D. glass tube and placed in a 1 mL Sedwick-Rafter counting chamber. Zooplankton were identified with a 63x compound microscope and enumerated using a voice recognition system (Capel and Salki, pers. comm.). All specimens except cyclopoid and diaptomid nauplii were identified to species using keys of Yeatman (1959), Wilson (1959), and Brooks (1957). Abundances of the most common species were estimated from subsamples representing between 1.5 and 5.0% of each sample. Larger, less abundant animals (*Leptodora*, *Senecella*, *Mysis*, *Gammarus*) were enumerated in the whole or a large fraction (1/4-1/2) of the sample under a 12x dissecting microscope. Biomass was estimated using measured specimen lengths or data from Malley et al. (1989) and the formulae of Klekowski and Shushkina (1966) and Pechen (1965) as cited in Edmondson (1971).

DATA SUMMARY

The limnological characteristics of the six lakes in the Red Lake District and Lake Nipigon are given in Table 1.

The species composition, average abundance, and biomass of zooplankton found in each lake during 1988 and 1989 seasonal sampling is given in Tables 2 and 3.

Data indicating the horizontal variability of zooplankton species composition, abundance, and biomass in Trout Lake during August 1987 and all six lakes in the Red Lake District during August 1988 and the open water period of 1989 are presented in Tables 4 to 18. Results of the 1989 Lake Nipigon survey are presented in Tables 19 and 20.

Settled net volumes for all 1987 seasonal samples are presented in Table 21. Settled volumes for the 1988 and 1989 seasonal samples are included with the biomass data for each lake (Tables 4 to 18).

ERRATUM

The 1985 and 1986 settled volumes reported in Fee et al. (1989) (Appendix 1, column 15 and Appendix 3, column 13, respectively) are in error. They should be increased by a factor of 10.

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Table 1. Some characteristics of the study lakes. Data for the six lakes in the Red Lake District are from Fee et al. (1989); data for Nipigon are for the year 1990 (Fee unpubl.). Mean depth and water renewal time cannot yet be estimated for Nipigon because depth charts do not exist.

Units:	1 A ha	2 Ad ha	3 t yr	4 zm m	5 z m	6 SLD	7 Ve/Ae m	8 k25 uS/cm	9 ze m	10 oC	11 SDV m	12 e m-1
Green	89	323	13.0	18	7.7	2.0	12.5	28	5.8	18.3	4.95	0.45
Orange	167	1270	11.6	28	14.4	2.3	20.0	48	5.6	18.9	3.78	0.67
Linge	706	3687	9.8	22	8.4	2.8	9.1	30	5.8	17.6	3.90	0.67
Muscow	2219	35067	7.5	43	19.3	3.6	33.3	43	9.5	16.9	3.98	0.63
Sydney	5748	55297	9.5	71	20.0	7.4	20.0	41	6.3	17.3	4.28	0.61
Trout	34690	106533	22.3	47	13.7	10.5	14.3	62	10.4	15.5	5.03	0.44
Nipigon	484800	2450000	7	165	59.0	7.3	?	117	11.2	10.6	5.37	0.45

1. A - Lake surface area (net water area)
2. Ad - Area of the drainage basin, including the lake area.
3. t - Nominal water renewal time, calculated from lake volume, basin area, and maps of mean annual runoff.
4. zm - Maximum depth.
5. z - Mean depth.
6. SLD - Shoreline development (total, including islands), calculated from 1:50,000 scale maps for all lakes except Nipigon, where a 1:250,000 map was used.
7. Ve/Ae - Ratio of epilimnion volume to epilimnion sediment area during midsummer.
8. k25 - Specific conductance (at 25 oC).
9. ze - June-August 1986 average epilimnion depth.
10. oe - June-August 1986 average epilimnion temperature.
11. SDV - June-August 1986 average Secchi disk visibility.
12. e - June-August 1986 average vertical extinction coefficient.

Table 2. Species composition, abundance and biomass of zooplankton in lakes in the Red Lake District during synoptic surveys August, 1988. Abundance expressed as average number of individuals per litre, biomass as μg wet weight per litre. Totals also presented per square centimetre of lake surface area. Values represent means from 9 to 20 stations per lake.

LAKE MEAN DEPTH (m)	ABUNDANCE				BIOMASS			
	GREEN	ORANGE	LINGE	TROUT	GREEN	ORANGE	LINGE	TROUT
	9.1	20.2	12.4	22.6	33.8	19.4		
SPECIES								
<i>Eucyclops agilis</i> (KOECH)	0.01	0.0004	0.07	0.0003	0.0004	0.0003	0.01	0.14
<i>Eucyclops opercularis</i> (LILLJEBORG)	5.20	3.59	3.76	0.005	1.82	3.95	0.03	0.14
<i>Eucyclops vernalis</i> (LILLJEBORG)	2.74	0.61	0.48	1.12	0.47	0.47	0.03	0.14
<i>Cyclops bicuspidatus thomasi</i> FORBES	0.71	0.72	0.72	0.39	0.24	0.79	0.03	0.14
<i>Mesocyclops edax</i> (FORBES)	0.20	0.01	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.004	0.03	0.14
<i>Tropocyclops prasinus mexicanus</i> KIEFER	3.63	2.64	0.97	0.85	0.65	6.28	0.03	0.14
<i>Diaptomus minutus</i> LILLJEBORG	0.01	1.15	1.06	1.36	1.16	1.28	0.03	0.14
<i>Diaptomus oregonensis</i> LILLJEBORG	0.89	0.0001	0.0001	0.56	0.02	0.029	0.03	0.14
<i>Diaptomus sicilis</i> FORBES	0.13	0.28	0.004	0.09	0.12	0.27	0.03	0.14
<i>Limnocalanus macrurus</i> SARS	6.99	2.34	12.05	5.77	4.01	6.920	0.03	0.14
<i>Senecella calanoides</i> JUDAY	0.40	0.19	0.00	0.35	2.22	2.192	0.03	0.14
<i>Epischura lacustris</i> FORBES	0.76	0.67	1.80	0.26	0.51	1.76	0.03	0.14
<i>Calanoid Nauplii</i>	1.49	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.14
<i>Daphnia retrocurva</i> FORBES	0.01	1.07	1.07	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.14
<i>Daphnia galeata mendotae</i> BIRGE	6.43	2.84	2.84	0.24	1.85	3.143	0.03	0.14
<i>Daphnia longiremis</i> SARS	3.32	2.50	6.95	0.19	0.53	6.10	0.03	0.14
<i>Chydorus sphaericus</i> (O.F. MÜLLER)	1.76	0.27	2.86	0.47	3.14	1.085	0.03	0.14
<i>Bosmina longirostris</i> (O.F. MÜLLER)	0.27	0.31	0.37	0.0003	0.28	0.321	0.03	0.14
<i>Diaphanoeca leuchtenbergianum</i> FISCHER	0.007	0.001	0.002	0.0001	0.001	0.002	0.03	0.14
<i>Holopedium gibberum</i> ZADDACH	0.0001	0.0002	0.0002	0.0002	0.0002	0.002	0.03	0.14
<i>Leptodora kindtii</i> (FOCKE)	0.0001	0.0004	0.0004	0.0002	0.0002	0.002	0.03	0.14
<i>Polphemus pediculus</i> (LINNÉ)	0.0001	0.0004	0.0004	0.0002	0.0002	0.002	0.03	0.14
<i>Sida crytallina</i> (O.F. MÜLLER)	0.0001	0.0004	0.0004	0.0002	0.0002	0.002	0.03	0.14
<i>Mysis relicta</i> LOVEN	0.01	0.0004	0.004	0.002	0.0003	0.006	0.03	0.14
<i>Chaboborus</i> sp.	35.55	13.80	41.49	11.72	19.02	35.36	0.03	0.14
TOTAL	28.71	0.00	46.83	24.39	53.47	55.88	36.26	59.78
CYCLOPOIDA TOTAL								
CALANOIDA TOTAL	15.94	6.54	17.18	7.33	6.58	12.13	28.3	31.6
CLADOCERA TOTAL	14.17	12.86	22.96	14.10	19.78	21.17	63.5	55.2
	5.07	3.41	7.79	3.22	5.75	10.05	143.4	171.6
	3.84	5.44	9.86	8.07	17.15	15.85	106.2	330.1
	14.55	3.85	16.51	1.17	6.68	13.17	231.6	104.3
	10.70	6.63	14.01	2.22	16.53	18.85	176.3	178.3
NUMBER PLANKTONIC CRUSTACEAN SPECIES	19	11	21	16	22	19	47.0	326.2

Table 3. Seasonal mean species composition, abundance and biomass of zooplankton in lakes of the Red Lake District June - October, 1989.
Abundance expressed as average number of individuals per litre, biomass as μg wet weight per litre. Totals also presented per square centimetre of lake surface area. Means are from 5 samples taken tri-weekly during open water at a central lake station.

LAKE MEAN DEPTH (m)	ABUNDANCE				BIOMASS			
	GREEN	ORANGE	LINGE	MUSCLOW	GREEN	ORANGE	LINGE	MUSCLOW
	16.5	25.3	21.6	36.6	16.5	25.3	21.6	36.6
	TROUT	TROUT	TROUT	TROUT	TROUT	TROUT	TROUT	TROUT
	40.0	45.6	40.0	45.6	40.0	45.6	40.0	45.6
SPECIES								
<i>Eucyclops agilis</i> (KOECH)	0.001							
<i>Eucyclops opercularis</i> (LILLJEBORG)	0.001							
<i>Cyclops scutiger</i> SARS			0.00		0.02			
<i>Cyclops varicans rubellus</i> LILLJEBORG			0.01		0.02			
<i>Cyclops bicuspidatus thomasi</i> FORBES								
<i>Acanthocyclops vernalis</i> FISCHER								
<i>Mesocyclops edax</i> (FORBES)								
<i>Tropocyclops prasinus mexicanus</i> KIEFER								
<i>Diaptomus minutus</i> LILLJEBORG								
<i>Diaptomus oregonensis</i> LILLJEBORG								
<i>Diaptomus sicilis</i> FORBES								
<i>Limnocalanus macrurus</i> SARS								
<i>Senecella calanoides</i> JUDAY								
<i>Epischura lacustris</i> FORBES								
<i>Cyclopoid Neuphilus</i>								
<i>Calanoid Neuphilus</i>								
<i>Daphnia retrocurva</i> FORBES								
<i>Daphnia galeata mendotae</i> BIRGE								
<i>Daphnia longiremis</i> SARS								
<i>Daphnia parvula</i> FORDYCE								
<i>Daphnia schoedleri</i> SARS								
<i>Chydorus sphaericus</i> (O.F. MULLER)								
<i>Boecknia longirostris</i> (O.F. MULLER)								
<i>Boecknia coregoni longirostris</i> LEYDIG								
<i>Alona affinis</i> (LEYDIG)								
<i>Diaphanosoma leuckartianum</i> FISCHER								
<i>Helophidium gibberum</i> ZADDACH								
<i>Leptodora kindtii</i> (FOCKE)								
<i>Polphemus pediculus</i> (LINNE)								
<i>Sida crystallina</i> (O.F. MULLER)								
<i>Mytilus relicta</i> LOVEN								
<i>Gammarus lacustris</i> SARS								
<i>Chironomus</i> sp.								
TOTAL								
	Ind. L ⁻¹	Ind. L ⁻¹	Ind. L ⁻¹	Ind. L ⁻¹	$\mu\text{g. L}^{-1}$	$\mu\text{g. L}^{-1}$	$\mu\text{g. L}^{-1}$	$\mu\text{g. L}^{-1}$
	33.33	11.95	53.63	10.34	356.19	256.78	642.16	713.15
	Ind. cm ⁻²	Ind. cm ⁻²	Ind. cm ⁻²	Ind. cm ⁻²	$\mu\text{g. cm}^{-2}$	$\mu\text{g. cm}^{-2}$	$\mu\text{g. cm}^{-2}$	$\mu\text{g. cm}^{-2}$
	54.99	30.43	116.91	37.04	587.72	653.9	1390.9	2555.5
CYCLOPOIDA TOTAL								
	Ind. L ⁻¹	Ind. L ⁻¹	Ind. L ⁻¹	Ind. L ⁻¹	$\mu\text{g. L}^{-1}$	$\mu\text{g. L}^{-1}$	$\mu\text{g. L}^{-1}$	$\mu\text{g. L}^{-1}$
	14.77	7.20	33.88	4.12	71.26	24.06	115.17	18.0
	Ind. cm ⁻²	Ind. cm ⁻²	Ind. cm ⁻²	Ind. cm ⁻²	$\mu\text{g. cm}^{-2}$	$\mu\text{g. cm}^{-2}$	$\mu\text{g. cm}^{-2}$	$\mu\text{g. cm}^{-2}$
	24.37	18.33	73.85	14.75	117.59	61.05	251.08	64.9
CLANONIDA TOTAL								
	Ind. L ⁻¹	Ind. L ⁻¹	Ind. L ⁻¹	Ind. L ⁻¹	$\mu\text{g. L}^{-1}$	$\mu\text{g. L}^{-1}$	$\mu\text{g. L}^{-1}$	$\mu\text{g. L}^{-1}$
	8.79	2.32	14.31	4.55	83.33	142.48	289.62	609.2
	Ind. cm ⁻²	Ind. cm ⁻²	Ind. cm ⁻²	Ind. cm ⁻²	$\mu\text{g. cm}^{-2}$	$\mu\text{g. cm}^{-2}$	$\mu\text{g. cm}^{-2}$	$\mu\text{g. cm}^{-2}$
	14.50	5.89	31.10	16.29	137.49	362.49	631.37	2175.0
CLADOCERA TOTAL								
	Ind. L ⁻¹	Ind. L ⁻¹	Ind. L ⁻¹	Ind. L ⁻¹	$\mu\text{g. L}^{-1}$	$\mu\text{g. L}^{-1}$	$\mu\text{g. L}^{-1}$	$\mu\text{g. L}^{-1}$
	9.74	2.44	5.44	1.67	181.45	90.25	225.81	55.9
	Ind. cm ⁻²	Ind. cm ⁻²	Ind. cm ⁻²	Ind. cm ⁻²	$\mu\text{g. cm}^{-2}$	$\mu\text{g. cm}^{-2}$	$\mu\text{g. cm}^{-2}$	$\mu\text{g. cm}^{-2}$
	16.07	6.22	11.87	5.99	209.39	230.38	492.27	197.0
NUMBER PLANKTONIC CRUSTACEAN SPECIES	22	16	19	18	19	17	17	17

[illegible]

[illegible]

Table 7. Biomass (wet weight μg per litre) of zooplankton species life stages at 19 stations of Trout Lake, August 17-18, 1988. Total biomass also presented per square centimetre of lake surface area.

STATION	DEPTH (m)	WET WEIGHT (g)	BIOMASS (g)															LAKE AVERAGE					
			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		16	17	18	19	20
<i>E. geryensis</i> <i>C. B. thomasi</i>	TOTAL	32.4	14.0	44.1	24.5	28.0	23.2	32.0	18.3	10.0	31.0	8.2	12.9	11.0	21.8	11.8	16.0	19.3	18.3	18.5	10.0	31.0	10.38
	ADULT	22.3	1.4	0.5	0.4	3.2	1.4	0.9	1.3	4.0	0.2	2.4	3.1	0.1	0.9	3.3	6.4	2.0	2.8	3.6	2.0	2.8	2.62
	ADULT WITH EGG	28.7	0.9	1.8	4.3	1.4	1.7	2.6	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.3	1.1	0.1	0.9	3.3	6.4	2.0	2.8	3.6	2.0	2.8	2.62
	MALE	14.8	0.9	1.8	4.3	1.4	1.7	2.6	1.4	1.3	2.1	1.3	1.1	0.1	0.9	3.3	6.4	2.0	2.8	3.6	2.0	2.8	2.62
	COPEPOD I-V	6.7	27.2	12.3	27.3	24.2	28.4	21.8	17.9	32.4	26.2	16.0	11.7	6.2	16.8	34.9	27.6	30.2	20.42	17.5	38.1	25.6	30.2
<i>A. vernalis</i>	TOTAL	48.2	0.04	0.6	1.8	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.8	4.0	0.2	1.2	3.1	2.3	2.3	6.9	5.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.002
	ADULT	48.2	0.04	0.6	1.8	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.8	4.0	0.2	1.2	3.1	2.3	2.3	6.9	5.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.002
	ADULT WITH EGG	119.6	0.1	0.6	1.8	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.8	4.0	0.2	1.2	3.1	2.3	2.3	6.9	5.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.002
	MALE	27.0	0.1	0.6	1.8	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.8	4.0	0.2	1.2	3.1	2.3	2.3	6.9	5.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.002
	COPEPOD I-V	18.0	0.1	0.6	1.8	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.8	4.0	0.2	1.2	3.1	2.3	2.3	6.9	5.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.002
<i>M. edax</i>	TOTAL	66.8	0.1	0.6	1.8	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.8	4.0	0.2	1.2	3.1	2.3	2.3	6.9	5.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.002
	ADULT	66.8	0.1	0.6	1.8	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.8	4.0	0.2	1.2	3.1	2.3	2.3	6.9	5.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.002
	ADULT WITH EGG	119.6	0.1	0.6	1.8	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.8	4.0	0.2	1.2	3.1	2.3	2.3	6.9	5.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.002
	MALE	27.0	0.1	0.6	1.8	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.8	4.0	0.2	1.2	3.1	2.3	2.3	6.9	5.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.002
	COPEPOD I-V	18.0	0.1	0.6	1.8	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.8	4.0	0.2	1.2	3.1	2.3	2.3	6.9	5.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.002
<i>T. p. mexicanus</i>	TOTAL	6.6	0.1	0.6	1.8	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.8	4.0	0.2	1.2	3.1	2.3	2.3	6.9	5.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.002
	ADULT	6.6	0.1	0.6	1.8	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.8	4.0	0.2	1.2	3.1	2.3	2.3	6.9	5.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.002
	ADULT WITH EGG	119.6	0.1	0.6	1.8	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.8	4.0	0.2	1.2	3.1	2.3	2.3	6.9	5.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.002
	MALE	27.0	0.1	0.6	1.8	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.8	4.0	0.2	1.2	3.1	2.3	2.3	6.9	5.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.002
	COPEPOD I-V	18.0	0.1	0.6	1.8	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.8	4.0	0.2	1.2	3.1	2.3	2.3	6.9	5.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.002
<i>D. minutus</i>	TOTAL	30.6	0.6	2.4	8.8	4.9	7.0	4.3	4.4	18.2	4.4	10.7	15.1	4.9	9.9	38.9	22.1	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
	ADULT	30.6	0.6	2.4	8.8	4.9	7.0	4.3	4.4	18.2	4.4	10.7	15.1	4.9	9.9	38.9	22.1	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
	ADULT WITH EGG	119.6	0.1	0.6	1.8	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.8	4.0	0.2	1.2	3.1	2.3	2.3	6.9	5.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.002
	MALE	27.0	0.1	0.6	1.8	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.8	4.0	0.2	1.2	3.1	2.3	2.3	6.9	5.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.002
	COPEPOD I-V	18.0	0.1	0.6	1.8	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.8	4.0	0.2	1.2	3.1	2.3	2.3	6.9	5.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.002
<i>D. oregonensis</i>	TOTAL	28.8	16.6	2.0	4.7	6.8	6.9	3.9	3.9	16.3	1.4	8.9	19.2	16.9	14.1	16.1	12.8	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
	ADULT	28.8	16.6	2.0	4.7	6.8	6.9	3.9	3.9	16.3	1.4	8.9	19.2	16.9	14.1	16.1	12.8	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
	ADULT WITH EGG	119.6	0.1	0.6	1.8	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.8	4.0	0.2	1.2	3.1	2.3	2.3	6.9	5.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.002
	MALE	27.0	0.1	0.6	1.8	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.8	4.0	0.2	1.2	3.1	2.3	2.3	6.9	5.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.002
	COPEPOD I-V	18.0	0.1	0.6	1.8	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.8	4.0	0.2	1.2	3.1	2.3	2.3	6.9	5.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.002
<i>L. macrurus</i> <i>E. lacustris</i>	TOTAL	26.8	13.4	1.1	1.9	10.2	6.9	14.3	8.0	19.1	2.9	8.9	3.5	12.9	4.3	16.1	12.8	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
	ADULT	26.8	13.4	1.1	1.9	10.2	6.9	14.3	8.0	19.1	2.9	8.9	3.5	12.9	4.3	16.1	12.8	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
	ADULT WITH EGG	119.6	0.1	0.6	1.8	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.8	4.0	0.2	1.2	3.1	2.3	2.3	6.9	5.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.002
	MALE	27.0	0.1	0.6	1.8	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.8	4.0	0.2	1.2	3.1	2.3	2.3	6.9	5.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.002
	COPEPOD I-V	18.0	0.1	0.6	1.8	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.8	4.0	0.2	1.2	3.1	2.3	2.3	6.9	5.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.002
CYCLOPOD NAUPLII <i>D. longirostris</i> <i>D. schodleri</i>	TOTAL	1.3	3.8	0.9	0.3	7.3	5.8	6.6	5.7	5.1	0.9	9.3	1.5	18.6	12.2	23.4	23.4	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
	ADULT	1.3	3.8	0.9	0.3	7.3	5.8	6.6	5.7	5.1	0.9	9.3	1.5	18.6	12.2	23.4	23.4	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
	ADULT WITH EGG	119.6	0.1	0.6	1.8	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.8	4.0	0.2	1.2	3.1	2.3	2.3	6.9	5.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.002
	MALE	27.0	0.1	0.6	1.8	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.8	4.0	0.2	1.2	3.1	2.3	2.3	6.9	5.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.002
	COPEPOD I-V	18.0	0.1	0.6	1.8	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.8	4.0	0.2	1.2	3.1	2.3	2.3	6.9	5.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.002
<i>D. galeata m.</i>	TOTAL	61.5	7.7	3.6	4.7	2.8	12.7	8.2	3.9	10.6	1.8	6.8	9.7	38.7	10.0	64.7	84.4	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
	ADULT	61.5	7.7	3.6	4.7	2.8	12.7	8.2	3.9	10.6	1.8	6.8	9.7	38.7	10.0	64.7	84.4	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
	ADULT WITH EGG	119.6	0.1	0.6	1.8	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.8	4.0	0.2	1.2	3.1	2.3	2.3	6.9	5.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.002
	MALE	27.0	0.1	0.6	1.8	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.8	4.0	0.2	1.2	3.1	2.3	2.3	6.9	5.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.002
	COPEPOD I-V	18.0	0.1	0.6	1.8	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.8	4.0	0.2	1.2	3.1	2.3	2.3	6.9	5.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.002
<i>D. longirostris</i>	TOTAL	21.8	10.8	0.6	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	23.6	0.6	7.1	2.3	1.7	18.3	118.1	2.7	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
	ADULT	21.8	10.8	0.6	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	23.6	0.6	7.1	2.3	1.7	18.3	118.1	2.7	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
	ADULT WITH EGG	119.6	0.1	0.6	1.8	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.8	4.0	0.2	1.2	3.1	2.3	2.3	6.9	5.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.002
	MALE	27.0	0.1	0.6	1.8	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.8	4.0	0.2	1.2	3.1	2.3	2.3	6.9	5.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.002
	COPEPOD I-V	18.0	0.1	0.6	1.8	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.8	4.0	0.2	1.2	3.1	2.3	2.3	6.9	5.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.002
<i>D. schodleri</i>	TOTAL	165.8	0.2	0.4	1.2	0.4	1.1	0.9	0.8	4.0	0.2	1.2	3.1	2.3	2.3	6.9	5.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.002
	ADULT	165.8	0.2	0.4	1.2	0.4	1.1	0.9	0.8	4.0	0.2	1.2	3.1	2.3	2.3	6.9	5.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.002
	ADULT WITH EGG	119.6	0.1	0.6	1.8	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.8	4.0	0.2	1.2	3.1	2.3	2.3	6.9	5.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.002
	MALE	27.0	0.1	0.6	1.8	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.8	4.0	0.2	1.2	3.1	2.3	2.3	6.9	5.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.002
	COPEPOD I-V	18.0	0.1	0.6	1.8	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.8	4.0	0.2	1.2	3.1	2.3	2.3	6.9	5.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.002
<i>C. lacustris</i> <i>C. aphidivorus</i> <i>B. longirostris</i>	TOTAL	27.2	5.9	1.2	1.9	2.0	5.1	2.8	3.8	5.7	3.3	13.8	28.0	10.8	6.2	78.0	64.0	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
	ADULT	27.2	5.9	1.2	1.9	2.0	5.1	2.8	3.8	5.7	3.3	13.8	28.0	10.8	6.2	78.0	64.0	0.01					

Table 8. Abundance (individuals per litre) and biomass (μg wet weight per litre) of zooplankton species life stages at Trout Lake station 2 sampled between June 14 - September 12, 1989. Total abundance and biomass also presented per square centimetre.

SPECIES	*SAMPLE NUMBER MONTH DAY DEPTH (m)	ABUNDANCE						wet weight $\mu\text{g.ind}^{-1}$	BIOMASS					
		33 JUNE 14	41 JUNE 27	51 JULY 11	100 AUG 15	108 SEPT 12	SEASON MEAN		33 JUNE 14	41 JUNE 27	51 JULY 11	100 AUG 15	108 SEPT 12	SEASON MEAN
		40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0		40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0
<i>C. b. thomasi</i>	FEMALE	0.08	0.23	0.04	0.08	0.19	0.12	22.3	1.39	5.09	0.93	1.39	4.17	2.69
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.10	0.08	0.02		0.04	0.05	28.7	2.78	1.87	0.58		1.11	1.22
	MALE	0.08	0.15	0.08	0.10	0.04	0.09	14.8	0.92	2.15	1.23	1.54	0.81	1.28
	COPEPODID I-V	1.52	5.91	5.01	3.95	2.87	3.85	5.7	8.71	33.88	28.78	22.87	16.48	22.09
	TOTAL	1.75	6.34	5.16	4.12	3.14	4.10		13.80	42.79	31.48	25.59	22.35	27.20
<i>A. vernalis</i>	FEMALE							40.2						
	FEMALE WITH EGG							48.3						
	MALE							12.1						
	COPEPODID I-V	0.08	0.08		0.02	0.08	0.05	5.8	0.47	0.47		0.12	0.35	0.28
	TOTAL	0.08	0.08		0.02	0.08	0.05		0.08	0.08		0.02	0.08	0.05
<i>M. edax</i>	FEMALE			0.004	0.01		0.002	99.6			0.39	0.85		0.21
	FEMALE WITH EGG			0.01	0.003		0.002	119.5			0.78	0.31		0.22
	MALE				0.02	0.04	0.01	27.0				0.56	1.12	0.34
	COPEPODID I-V	0.08	0.08		0.08	0.04	0.05	18.0	1.50	1.12		1.50	0.75	0.97
	TOTAL	0.08	0.08	0.01	0.11	0.08	0.07		1.50	1.12	1.17	3.02	1.87	1.74
<i>D. minutus</i>	FEMALE		0.25	0.17	0.08	0.29	0.15	30.5		7.80	5.07	1.90	8.37	4.69
	FEMALE WITH EGG		0.02	0.33	0.08	0.02	0.09	38.5		0.76	12.16	2.28	0.76	3.19
	MALE		0.37	0.37	0.17	0.33	0.25	27.2		10.18	10.18	4.52	9.05	6.78
	COPEPODID I-V	1.58	0.62	0.08	1.71	0.62	0.90	7.7	12.22	4.82	0.48	13.18	4.02	6.94
	TOTAL	1.58	1.27	0.94	2.00	1.16	1.30		12.22	23.38	27.89	21.88	22.09	21.61
<i>D. oregonensis</i>	FEMALE	0.02	0.08	0.08	0.17	0.02	0.07	88.9	1.43	5.73	5.73	11.46	1.43	5.16
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.02		0.004	0.04		0.01	82.6	1.72		0.32	3.44		1.10
	MALE	0.08	0.04	0.02	0.08		0.04	51.2	4.28	2.13	1.08	3.19		2.13
	COPEPODID I-V	0.52	0.44	0.42	0.17	0.82	0.43	16.5	8.07	6.78	6.46	2.58	9.69	8.72
	TOTAL	0.64	0.56	0.52	0.44	0.84	0.56		15.48	14.84	13.58	20.67	11.12	15.10
<i>D. sicilis</i>	FEMALE							122.2						
	FEMALE WITH EGG							148.7						
	MALE							90.4						
	COPEPODID I-V			0.02			0.004	23.8			0.50			0.10
	TOTAL			0.02			0.004				0.50			0.10
<i>L. macrurus</i>	TOTAL	0.10	0.25	0.17	0.01	0.01	0.11	280.6	28.45	70.03	48.51	3.28	2.92	30.64
<i>E. lacustris</i>	ADULT		0.04	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	282.9		10.94	5.47	4.10	5.61	5.28
	JUVENILE	0.08	0.08	0.02	0.02		0.04	53.0	3.31	4.41	1.10	1.10		1.99
	TOTAL	0.08	0.12	0.04	0.04	0.02	0.08		3.31	15.36	6.57	5.20	5.81	7.25
CYCLOPOID NAUPLII	NI-HVI	8.13	18.85	12.80	5.90	4.10	9.48	1.3	10.88	22.12	15.55	7.34	5.38	12.41
CALANOID NAUPLII	NI-HVI	4.78	2.31	3.95	1.81	0.40	2.65	1.5	6.98	3.38	5.78	2.85	0.58	3.87
<i>D. retrocurva</i>	FEMALE		0.10	0.10	0.08	0.04	0.07	33.8		3.51	3.51	2.81	1.40	2.25
	FEMALE WITH EGG							42.2						
	MALE							11.1						
	JUVENILE	0.12	0.77	0.12	0.31	0.12	0.29	6.9	0.88	5.28	0.88	2.14	0.88	2.00
	TOTAL	0.12	0.87	0.23	0.40	0.17	0.38		0.88	8.79	4.37	4.95	2.28	4.25
<i>D. galeata m.</i>	FEMALE			0.02	0.08	0.04	0.02	61.5			1.28	3.83	2.58	1.53
	FEMALE WITH EGG		0.02				0.004	78.8		1.80				0.32
	MALE							27.1						
	JUVENILE		0.15	0.02	0.10	0.10	0.07	15.0		2.33	0.33	1.88	1.08	1.20
	TOTAL		0.17	0.04	0.17	0.15	0.10			3.93	1.81	5.50	4.22	3.05
<i>D. longiremis</i>	FEMALE	0.08	0.25	0.75	0.27	0.10	0.29	21.8	1.38	5.44	18.33	5.90	2.27	8.28
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.16	0.31	0.48	0.21	0.02	0.23	27.3	3.97	8.51	12.48	5.87	0.57	8.24
	MALE							7.2						
	JUVENILE	0.71	0.89	1.21	0.44	0.10	0.67	3.4	2.43	3.08	4.15	1.50	0.36	2.30
	TOTAL	0.92	1.48	2.41	0.92	0.23	1.19		7.76	17.03	32.98	13.07	3.19	14.80
<i>D. parvula</i>	FEMALE			0.02	0.02		0.01	18.0			0.33	0.33		0.13
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.02					0.004	20.0	0.42					0.08
	MALE							6.4						
	JUVENILE	0.04					0.01	3.5	0.18					0.03
<i>G. sphaericus</i>	TOTAL	0.08		0.02	0.02		0.02		0.58		0.33	0.33		0.25
<i>B. longirostris</i>	TOTAL	0.12	0.23	0.02	0.15	0.40	0.18	5.8	0.72	1.33	0.12	0.85	2.29	1.08
	AD-JUV	0.08	1.83	2.60	0.92	0.84	1.37	13.8	13.63	25.33	34.64	12.68	8.92	19.00
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.04		0.04			0.02	17.3	0.72		0.72			0.29
<i>D. leuchtenbergianum</i>	TOTAL	1.02	1.83	2.54	0.92	0.84	1.39		14.25	25.33	35.26	12.68	8.92	19.28
<i>H. gibberum</i>	TOTAL				0.10	0.08	0.03	17.2				1.79	1.08	0.87
<i>L. kindtii</i>	TOTAL	0.15	0.36	0.08		0.02	0.12	132.4	19.27	48.81	8.28		2.75	15.42
	TOTAL	0.0003		0.001			0.0003	2043.8	0.77		3.08			0.77
<i>Chaoborus sp</i>	TOTAL					0.001	0.0003	7850.0					10.21	2.04
CYCLOPOIDA TOTAL	Ind.L-1	10.05	23.34	17.77	9.85	7.38	13.88	$\mu\text{g.L}^{-1}$	28.4	68.5	49.2	36.1	30.0	41.03
	Ind.cm-2	40.19	93.35	71.09	39.39	29.54	54.71	$\mu\text{g.cm}^{-2}$	105.8	288.0	198.7	144.3	119.8	186.51
CALANOIDA TOTAL	Ind.L-1	7.15	4.51	5.85	4.29	2.24	4.77	$\mu\text{g.L}^{-1}$	88.4	128.8	102.8	53.7	43.1	78.55
	Ind.cm-2	28.81	18.05	22.59	17.17	8.95	19.07	$\mu\text{g.cm}^{-2}$	286.7	507.0	411.3	214.8	172.5	314.24
CLADOCERA TOTAL	Ind.L-1	2.39	4.91	6.33	2.98	1.88	3.39	$\mu\text{g.L}^{-1}$	44.2	103.2	88.0	39.2	24.7	59.45
	Ind.cm-2	9.57	19.64	21.30	10.65	8.85	13.58	$\mu\text{g.cm}^{-2}$	178.5	412.9	343.9	156.8	98.9	237.81
TOTAL	Ind.L-1	19.59	32.78	28.77	18.80	11.29	21.84	$\mu\text{g.L}^{-1}$	137.1	298.5	238.0	128.9	97.8	179.84
	Ind.cm-2	78.37	131.04	115.07	67.20	45.15	87.37	$\mu\text{g.cm}^{-2}$	548.2	1185.9	951.9	515.7	391.2	718.58
* Sample number is equivalent to Station number in Fee et al. (1989)								TOTAL VOLUME SAMPLED						
								L	3618	3618	3618	3618	3618	3618
								ml	10.35	18.00	15.10	8.15	4.70	10.9
								mg	495.5	1072.0	880.5	498.2	363.8	849.5
								mg	10380	18000	15100	6150	4700	10880
									0.05	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08

Table 9. Abundance (individuals per litre) and biomass (μg wet weight per litre) of zooplankton species life stages at 9 stations in Green Lake, August 22, 1988. Total abundance and biomass also presented per square centimetre of lake surface area.

SPECIES	STATION DEPTH (m)	ABUNDANCE										LAKE AVG	wet weight µg.ind. ⁻¹	BIOMASS										LAKE AVG
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
<i>C. speratus</i>	TOTAL	0.13			0.01		0.001			0.08	0.01	32.4			0.4		0.0				2.6	0.34		
<i>C. b. thomasi</i>	FEMALE				0.06		0.10			0.08	0.11	22.3	3.0		14.4		2.2				1.8	2.38		
	FEMALE WITH EGG						0.06				0.01	28.7					1.3				3.4	0.14		
	MALE		0.13		1.94	0.19	0.24			0.67	0.34	14.8		2.0		28.7	2.8				8.4	8.08		
	COPEPODID I-V		8.72	0.41	17.71	4.13	5.27	0.54	0.40	8.32	4.83	5.7	38.6	2.4	102	23.7	30.2	3.1	2.3	47.7	27.73			
<i>A. vernalis</i>	TOTAL	0.13	6.86	0.41	20.30	4.32	5.68	0.64	0.40	8.97	6.29		3.0	40.5	2.4	146	26.6	37.3	3.1	2.3	67.9	36.31		
	FEMALE											40.2												
	FEMALE WITH EGG											48.3												
	COPEPODID I-V	2.02	1.21	2.66	5.18	2.78	0.64	3.98	3.78	2.42	2.73	12.1		0.8								0.09		
	TOTAL	2.02	1.28	2.66	5.18	2.78	0.64	3.98	3.78	2.42	2.74	5.6	11.3	0.8	16.1	29.2	16.7	3.0	22.4	21.2	13.6	18.38		
<i>M. edax</i>	FEMALE		0.004	0.03						0.01	0.004	98.8		0.4	2.6							0.39		
	FEMALE WITH EGG		0.001	0.01	0.01						0.002	119.5		0.1	0.8	1.6						0.28		
	MALE	0.13		0.82	0.43	0.19		0.36	0.13	0.24	0.24	27.0	3.6		18.7	11.6	5.2		9.7	3.6	6.6	6.34		
	COPEPODID I-V	0.54	0.13	0.41	1.08	0.19	0.24	0.36	0.87	0.57	0.47	18.0	9.7	2.4	7.4	19.5	3.6	4.4	8.6	12.1	10.2	8.41		
	TOTAL	0.67	0.14	1.06	1.53	0.38	0.24	0.72	0.81	0.81	0.71	13.3	2.9	27.5	32.7	8.6	4.4	18.3	18.7	17.2	15.41			
<i>T.p.mexicanus</i>	FEMALE		0.13			0.10	0.10	0.18	0.13		0.07	4.5		0.9			0.8	0.6	1.2	0.9		0.48		
	FEMALE WITH EGG											7.7												
	MALE		0.34		0.22		0.06		0.13	0.08	0.09	4.5		1.5		1.0		0.2		0.6	0.4	0.40		
	COPEPODID I-V			0.10		0.19				0.08	0.04	2.1			0.2		0.4			0.2	0.2	0.09		
	TOTAL		0.47	0.10	0.22	0.29	0.18	0.18	0.27	0.16	0.20			2.4	0.2	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.5	0.6	0.96		
<i>D. minutus</i>	FEMALE	0.67	0.34	0.62	1.73	1.06	0.34	2.89	2.42	0.73	1.20	30.5	20.5	10.2	18.9	62.8	32.2	10.4	88.1	73.7	22.1	36.82		
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.81	0.20	0.31	1.06	0.48	0.08	0.90	0.87	0.24	0.63	36.6	28.6	7.4	11.3	38.6	17.6	1.8	33.0	24.6	8.9	18.27		
	MALE	2.28	0.47	0.83	2.38	1.26	0.24	3.07	2.16	0.89	1.61	27.2	62.1	12.8	22.4	64.6	33.9	8.8	83.6	68.4	24.2	40.69		
	COPEPODID I-V	0.54	0.20	0.21	1.08	0.19	0.15	0.64	0.65	0.39		7.7						1.1				3.06		
	TOTAL	4.30	1.21	1.96	6.26	2.96	0.78	7.41	5.24	2.60	3.63	118	31.9	54.2	186	86.1	19.9	209	167	80.2	96.79			
<i>D. oregonensis</i>	FEMALE										0.01	68.9										0.37		
	FEMALE WITH EGG											52.6												
	COPEPODID I-V									0.08	0.01	51.2												
	TOTAL						0.08			0.08	0.01	15.6									1.3	0.14		
<i>D. sicilia</i>	FEMALE											122.2												
	FEMALE WITH EGG											148.7												
	MALE											98.4												
	COPEPODID I-V		1.88	0.31	2.18	0.67	1.27		0.13	1.82	0.89	23.8		44.9	7.4	61.6	18.0	30.3		3.2	38.5	21.31		
	TOTAL		1.88	0.31	2.18	0.67	1.27		0.13	1.82	0.89			44.9	7.4	61.6	18.0	30.3		3.2	38.5	21.31		
<i>E. laevis</i>	ADULT	0.02	0.02	0.06	0.32	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.02	0.13	0.07	282.9	4.4	4.4	16.3	86.2	3.2	2.4	6.9	4.4	34.5	17.76		
	COPEPODID I-V	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.43		0.01	0.03	0.02	0.13	0.07	53.0	1.8	0.9	0.7	22.9			0.8		4.3	3.48		
	TOTAL	0.05	0.03	0.07	0.78		0.01	0.03	0.02	0.21	0.13		4.2	3.3	15.9	108			3.2	2.4	38.8	21.21		
<i>CYCLOPOID NAUPLII</i>	NI-NVI	6.18	5.58	5.88	13.61	3.38	14.25	8.87	4.44	2.75	6.90	1.3	8.1	7.3	7.7	17.9	4.4	18.7	6.0	5.8	9.18			
<i>D. retrocurva</i>	FEMALE	0.81	0.13	0.21	0.43		0.20	0.90	0.87	0.24	0.40	1.5	1.2	0.2	0.3	0.6		0.3	1.3	1.0	0.4	0.58		
	FEMALE WITH EGG		0.13	0.62	0.66		0.06	0.38		0.48	0.24	33.8		4.6	17.4	21.9		1.6	12.2		18.4	8.23		
	MALE											42.2												
	JUVENILE	0.13	0.74	0.31	2.38	0.10	0.20			0.81	0.82	11.1												
	TOTAL	0.13	0.87	0.83	3.02	0.10	0.24	0.36		1.29	0.78	6.9	0.9	6.1	2.1	18.3	0.7	1.3			5.6	3.66		
<i>D. galeata m.</i>	FEMALE	0.13	0.07	0.10	0.98	0.28	0.15	0.64	0.40	0.40	0.33	61.5	8.3	4.1	6.3	63.1	17.7	9.0	33.3	24.8	24.8	20.16		
	FEMALE WITH EGG									0.18	0.13	78.8										3.61		
	MALE											27.1												
	JUVENILE	1.34	0.87	0.41	2.81	1.16	0.05	0.64	1.46	1.82	1.12	18.0	21.5	10.8	6.8	44.9	18.4	0.8	8.7	23.7	28.9	17.92		
	TOTAL	1.48	0.74	0.52	3.67	1.54	0.20	1.27	2.02	2.02	1.49		29.8	14.9	12.9	98.0	43.5	9.8	56.9	58.8	60.7	41.88		
<i>D. longiremis</i>	FEMALE		0.07		0.43						0.05	21.8										1.17		
	FEMALE WITH EGG			0.08		0.18					0.12	27.3		1.8		23.8			4.0			3.28		
	MALE											7.2												
	JUVENILE	0.67		1.61		0.49				0.16	0.31	3.4		2.3		5.2		1.7		0.6	1.08			
	TOTAL	0.74		2.81		0.66				0.16	0.49			4.1		38.2		8.7		0.8	5.51			
<i>D. schoedleri</i>	FEMALE									0.08	0.01	195.6										15.8	1.78	
	FEMALE WITH EGG											244.6												
	MALE											100.1												
	JUVENILE						0.05				0.01	42.2						2.1			15.8	1.78		
<i>C. sphaericus</i>	TOTAL	2.82	3.98	7.02	11.88	6.53	0.98	9.58	10.82	4.82	6.43		5.8	18.4	23.0	40.7	69.0	37.9	5.7	55.8	61.8	28.3	37.36	
<i>B. longirostris</i>	AD-JUV	2.42	1.66	2.17	5.40	3.84	0.98	6.33	5.78	0.81	3.26	13.8	33.6	21.4	30.0	74.7	63.1	13.6	87.8	80.0	11.2	44.98		
	FEMALE WITH EGG				0.22	0.10		0.18		0.08	0.08	17.3				3.7	1.7		3.1		1.4	1.10		
<i>D. leuchtenbergianum</i>	TOTAL	2.42	1.66	2.17	5.82	3.94	0.98	6.51	5.78	0.89	3.32		33.5	21.4	30.0	78.5	54.8	13.5	90.7	80.0	12.6	48.10		
<i>H. gibberum</i>	TOTAL	3.23	1.21	1.88	3.24	2.02	0.24	0.54	2.82	0.73	1.78	17.2	56.8	30.8	32.0	65.8	34.7	4.2	9.3	48.6	12.6	30.41		
<i>L. kindtii</i>	TOTAL	0.27	0.07	0.31	0.43	0.29	0.29	0.18	0.40	0.16	0.27	132.4	36.6	8.9	41.0	67.2	38.1	38.8	23.9	63.4	21.4	38.38		
<i>S. crystallina</i>	TOTAL	0.002	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.003	0.01	0.002	0.01	0.01	294.4	4.9	37.1	19.0	39.7	17.7	9.0	33.3	4.9	29.7	21.71		
	0.001										0.0001	503.0		0.4								0.06		
<i>Chaoborus sp</i>	TOTAL		0.03	0.01	0.08	0.01	0.02	0.005		0.002	0.01	785.0		198	51	898	47	192	36		18	130.6		
CYCLOPOIDA TOTAL																								

SPECIES	*SAMPLE NUMBER MONTH DAY	DEPTH (m)	ABUNDANCE										SEASON MEAN	wet weight µg.ind. ⁻¹	BIOMASS									
			36 JUNE 14	43 JUNE 27	49 JULY 11	98 AUG 15	108 SEPT 12	114 OCT 11	36 JUNE 14	43 JUNE 27	98 JULY 11	108 AUG 15			114 SEPT 12	114 OCT 11	SEASON MEAN							
			18.0	18.0	18.0	17.0	15.0	15.0	18.0	18.0	18.0	17.0			15.0	15.0	18.6							
<i>E. agilis</i>	TOTAL			0.003	0.003			0.001				18.2											0.02	
<i>E. speratus</i>	TOTAL		0.001	0.002	0.001			0.001				32.4		0.02	0.1	0.02							0.02	
<i>C. b. thomasi</i>	FEMALE	0.14	0.36	0.31	0.05		0.11	0.22	0.20			22.3	3.0	8.1	6.8	1.1	2.4	4.8	4.8				4.39	
	MALE	0.01		0.10			0.003	0.11	0.04			26.7	0.2		2.3		0.1	2.4	0.83				0.83	
	COPEPODID I-V	0.41	0.87	0.46	0.10		0.27	0.27	0.40			14.8	6.1	12.8	6.8	1.4	4.0	4.0	5.85				5.85	
	TOTAL	14.32	10.94	8.09	2.93		4.19	0.54	6.50			5.7	82.1	82.8	34.9	18.8	24.0	3.1	37.30				37.30	
<i>A. vernalis</i>	FEMALE	14.67	12.18	8.98	3.07		4.57	1.14	7.13			91.4	83.7	50.9	19.3	30.5	14.4		48.37				48.37	
	MALE	0.003		0.001					0.001			40.2	0.1		0.1				0.03				0.03	
	COPEPODID I-V	0.27			0.10	0.49	0.22	0.18				5.6	1.5			0.5	2.8	1.2	1.0				1.0	
<i>M. edax</i>	TOTAL	0.28		0.001	0.10	0.49	0.22	0.18				1.7		0.1	0.1	0.5	2.8	1.2	1.04				1.04	
	MALE		0.001	0.001		0.01	0.01	0.004				99.6		0.1	0.1		1.4	0.7	0.37				0.37	
	COPEPODID I-V				0.003			0.001				119.5				0.3			0.05				0.05	
	TOTAL			0.05	0.11	0.11	0.04		0.001			27.0				0.1			0.01				0.01	
<i>T.p. mexicanus</i>	FEMALE	0.001	0.05	0.01	0.12	0.12	0.05		0.04			18.0		0.9	1.0	0.4	3.3	2.6	1.24				1.24	
	MALE				0.05	0.05		0.02				8.5				0.3	0.4		0.11				0.11	
	COPEPODID I-V			0.05	0.05	0.05		0.03				7.7			0.2	0.2	0.2		0.11				0.11	
	TOTAL			0.05	0.10	0.11		0.04				2.1				0.2	0.5	0.8	0.22				0.22	
<i>D. minutus</i>	FEMALE		0.55	0.41	0.10	0.33		0.23				30.5	18.7	12.5	2.9	9.9			7.00				7.00	
	MALE		0.02	0.20	0.07	0.19	0.05	0.09				38.5	0.7	8.2	2.1	5		1.7	2.75				2.75	
	COPEPODID I-V	4.74	5.97	2.82	0.14	0.38	0.38	0.30				27.2	11.2	13.9	3.9	10.4	10.4		8.28				8.28	
<i>D. oregonensis</i>	TOTAL	4.74	8.96	3.94	0.31	0.95	0.44	2.89				7.7	36.6	48.2	21.8	0.4			17.50				17.50	
	MALE					0.11	0.33	0.07				68.9				7.5	12.0		35.53				35.53	
	COPEPODID I-V						0.22	0.04				82.6					22.5		4.90				4.90	
	TOTAL						0.38	0.08				51.2					19.5		3.25				3.25	
<i>D. sicilis</i>	FEMALE					0.11	1.83	0.29				16.5					11.0		1.83				1.83	
	MALE			0.003				0.001				122.2			0.4	7.5	67.9		12.57				12.57	
	COPEPODID I-V	0.003						0.05	0.01			148.7							0.06				0.06	
	TOTAL			0.31	0.96	2.07	3.21	1.09				99.4	0.3				5.4		0.95				0.95	
<i>L. macrurus</i>	TOTAL	0.003		0.31	0.96	2.07	3.26	1.10				23.8			7.3	22.9	49.3	78.6	26.01				26.01	
<i>E. lacustris</i>	ADULT	0.01	0.001	0.002		0.01	0.07	0.0004				280.8	0.3	0.2	0.5				0.12				0.12	
	COPEPODID I-V	0.18	0.05	0.01	0.002	0.01	0.07	0.02				282.9	3.0	7.5	1.7	0.5	3.8	18.8	5.83				5.83	
	TOTAL	0.19	0.07	0.01	0.002	0.01	0.07	0.04				53.0	9.7	2.4	1.7	0.5	3.8	18.8	2.02				2.02	
CYCLOPOID NAUPLII	NI-NVI	5.08	18.80	35.17	21.55	7.89	4.79	15.51				12.7	9.9	1.7	0.5	3.8	18.8	7.85					7.85	
GALANOID NAUPLII	NI-NVI	0.14	0.48	0.38			0.05	0.17				1.3	6.6	24.4	48.2	28.3	10.4	8.3	20.38				20.38	
<i>D. retrocurva</i>	FEMALE	0.09		0.10	0.19	0.22		0.10				33.8	3.1		3.5	6.5	7.3	0.1	0.25				0.25	
	MALE	0.05						0.01				42.2	1.5					0.28	0.39				0.39	
	JUVENILE	0.09	0.23	0.28	0.24	0.82		0.27				11.1							0.28				0.28	
<i>D. galeata m.</i>	TOTAL	0.23	0.23	0.38	0.43	1.03		0.38				6.9	0.8	1.6	1.8	1.8	5.6		1.87				1.87	
	MALE		0.05	0.05		0.11	0.18	0.08				5.2	1.5	5.2	8.1	12.9			5.52				5.52	
	COPEPODID I-V						0.05	0.02				81.6	2.8	3.1		8.7	10.0		3.78				3.78	
	TOTAL	0.05		0.05		0.05	0.05	0.02				78.8				2.9	3.3		1.05				1.05	
<i>D. longiremis</i>	JUVENILE	0.05	0.48	0.24	0.16	0.05	0.18					27.1					1.5		0.25				0.25	
	TOTAL	0.05	0.05	0.51	0.29	0.27	0.33	0.25				16.0	0.7	2.8	10.6	9.8	9.3		2.57				2.57	
	COPEPODID I-V		0.09	0.10	0.48	0.85		0.22				21.8	2.0	2.0	10.5	14.2	18.7		7.84				7.84	
<i>S. crystallina</i>	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.18	0.48	0.38	0.53	0.33		0.31				27.3	4.0	9.9	7.8	11.5	7.1		4.82				4.82	
	MALE					0.05		0.01				7.2					0.4		0.07				0.07	
	JUVENILE	0.23	0.84	1.84	2.11	2.28	1.15					3.4	0.8	2.2	5.8	7.3	7.9		3.98				3.98	
<i>D. parvula</i>	TOTAL	0.41	1.19	2.10	3.12	3.32		1.89				4.8	14.1	15.7	29.3	29.6		15.58					15.58	
	MALE				0.05			0.01				18.0				0.8			0.13				0.13	
	JUVENILE											20.0												
	TOTAL				0.05			0.01				6.4												
<i>C. sphaericus</i>	AD+JUV	0.88	1.14	1.13	0.53	1.41	0.80	0.92				5.8	4.0	8.8	6.5	3.1	8.2	3.5	5.31				5.31	
<i>B. longirostris</i>	FEMALE WITH EGG	2.92	3.01	1.08	0.72	1.09	0.16	1.50				13.8	40.4	41.6	14.9	10.0	15.1	2.3	20.70				20.70	
	TOTAL	2.92	3.15	1.08	0.72	1.14	0.22	1.84				17.3		1.9			0.8	0.8	0.57				0.57	
<i>D. leuchtenbergianum</i>	TOTAL	0.09	0.23	0.87	0.24	0.33	0.11	0.28				17.2	1.6	3.9	11.5	4.1	5.6	1.9	21.28				21.28	
<i>H. gibberum</i>	TOTAL	0.78	2.10	1.79	0.10	0.18		0.82				132.4	102.8	277.7	237.2	12.7	21.8		108.63				108.63	
<i>P. kinifidii</i>	TOTAL	0.003	0.02					0.004				2943.8		8.4	66.9				12.39				12.39	
<i>P. pediculus</i>	TOTAL	0.003						0.005				228.0		0.8				0.11					0.11	
<i>S. crystallina</i>	TOTAL				0.001	0.001		0.0002				505.0							0.11				0.11	
<i>Chaoborus</i> sp	TOTAL				0.01	0.003		0.003				7850.0							20.16				20.16	
CYCLOPOIDA TOTAL	ind.L ⁻¹	20.21	30.78	42.25	24.83	13.18	8.26	22.92				µg.L ⁻¹	99.7	108.2	98.5	40.1	47.6	24.5	71.3				71.3	
CALANOIDA TOTAL	ind.L ⁻¹	38.38	55.41	67.80	42.20	19.77	9.39	37.82				µg.L ⁻¹	179.5	194.7	157.8	83.4	71.3	38.8	117.6				117.6	
CLADOCERA TOTAL	ind.cm ⁻³	5.08	7.48	4.82	1.27	1.14	5.45	4.51				µg.L ⁻¹	48.8	85.4	64.5	32.7	86.9	180.7	83.3				83.3	
	ind.cm ⁻³	9.14	13.47	7.39	2.17	4.71	8.19	7.44				µg.cm ⁻³	89.8	153.7	103.1	55.5	130.3	271.1	137.5				137.5	
	ind.cm ⁻³	5.15	8.08	7.86	5.47	7.67	1.25	6.88				µg.cm ⁻³	159.3	359.3	367.5	75.1	103.4	24.1	181.4				181.4	
	ind.cm ⁻³	9.28	14.54	12.24	9.30	11.61	1.88	9.70				µg.cm ⁻³	298.7	648.7	587.9	127.7	155.2	38.1	298.4				298.4	
TOTAL	ind.L ⁻¹	30.44	48.34	54.52	31.57	23.99	12.97	33.31				µg.L ⁻¹	308.8	552.9	530.4	251.1	294.8	229.4	356.10				356.10	
	ind.cm ⁻³	54.79	83.42	87.22	53.67	35.98	19.48	54.95				µg.cm ⁻³	555.8	995.2	845.7	426.9	390.9	344.1	587.72				587.72	
		TOTAL VOLUME SAMPLED										TOTAL VOLUME SETTLED												
		18227										18227												
		170.00										170.00												
		502.5										502.5												
		17000										17000												
		0.03										0.03												
		0.08										0.08												
		0.04										0.04												
		0.06										0.06												
		0.04										0.04												
		0.04										0.04												
		0.04										0.04												
		0.04										0.04												
		0.04										0.04												
		0.04										0.0												

Table 11. Abundance (individuals per litre) and biomass (μg wet weight per litre) of zooplankton species life stages at 9 stations in Orange Lake, August 23, 1988. Total abundance and biomass also presented per square centimetre of lake surface area.

SPECIES	STATION DEPTH (m)	ABUNDANCE									BIOMASS									LAKE												
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	LAKE AVG			
<i>C. b. thomasi</i>	16.0	21.8	23.8	28.5	17.5	27.8	27.5	8.8	10.1	WET	16.0	21.8	23.8	28.5	17.5	27.8	27.5	8.8	10.1	LAKE AVG	16.0	21.8	23.8	28.5	17.5	27.8	27.5	8.8	10.1	LAKE AVG		
	0.11	0.04	0.04	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	WEIGHT	2.5	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9	WEIGHT	2.5	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9	WEIGHT		
	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	WEIGHT	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	WEIGHT	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	WEIGHT		
	3.48	3.76	3.42	2.37	4.08	2.40	2.62	5.04	4.22	3.59	5.7	19.9	21.5	19.6	13.8	23.4	13.8	15.1	28.9	24.2	3.59	5.7	19.9	21.5	19.6	13.8	23.4	13.8	15.1	28.9	24.2	3.59
<i>A. vernalis</i>	3.60	3.84	3.50	2.46	4.13	2.48	2.69	5.04	4.58	0.00	40.2									0.00	40.2											
	0.77	0.82	0.40	0.28	0.45	0.26	0.58	0.60	0.86	0.08	12.1									0.08	12.1											
	0.77	0.82	0.44	0.24	0.46	0.26	0.58	0.60	0.86	0.86	5.6									0.86	5.6											
												6.5										6.5										
<i>T. p. mexicanus</i>										0.003	4.5									0.003	4.5											
										0.004	2.1									0.004	2.1											
										0.01										0.01												
										0.01										0.01												
<i>D. minutus</i>	0.72	0.12	0.18	0.16	0.12	0.45	0.10	0.19	2.22	1.32	30.6	21.9	3.7	5.6	3.8	13.8	2.9	5.8	67.5	40.2	30.6	21.9	3.7	5.6	3.8	13.8	2.9	5.8	67.5	40.2	30.6	
	0.66	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.12	0.35	0.22	0.13	0.40	0.35	36.5	24.2	6.0	5.4	12.9	8.2	4.7	14.7	12.9	9.88	36.5	24.2	6.0	5.4	12.9	8.2	4.7	14.7	12.9	9.88		
	0.44	0.29	0.48	0.19	0.76	0.26	0.35	0.31	2.11	0.89	27.2	12.0	7.8	13.0	6.1	20.5	7.0	9.6	84.9	57.4	27.2	12.0	7.8	13.0	6.1	20.5	7.0	9.6	84.9	57.4	27.2	
	0.61	0.57	0.62	0.62	0.50	0.56	0.51	2.02	2.02	2.02	7.7	4.7	4.4	4.0	4.8	3.9	4.5	4.0	15.6	16.6	62.8	21.9	28.0	13.7	51.1	22.6	24.0	182.8	126.1	62.8		
<i>L. m. junus</i>	2.43	1.14	1.32	0.94	2.07	1.16	1.18	7.76	6.81	2.64	280.6									280.6												
	0.21	0.51	0.66	0.53	0.19	0.35	0.22	0.01	0.02	0.30	282.9	12.7	14.1	16.0	7.2	11.6	2.6	3.2	33.7	16.2	282.9	12.7	14.1	16.0	7.2	11.6	2.6	3.2	33.7	16.2	282.9	
	0.06	0.06	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.13	0.21	0.06	53.0	42.3	17.3	17.6	15.4	16.9	2.6	6.5	43.6	75.1	53.0	42.3	17.3	17.6	15.4	16.9	2.6	6.5	43.6	75.1	53.0	
	0.55	0.33	0.22	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.13	0.15	0.22	53.0	42.3	17.3	17.6	15.4	16.9	2.6	6.5	43.6	75.1	53.0	42.3	17.3	17.6	15.4	16.9	2.6	6.5	43.6	75.1	53.0	
<i>E. laevis</i>	0.80	0.38	0.24	0.12	0.14	0.01	0.14	0.33	0.57	0.28	1.3	3.8	4.3	3.8	3.4	6.1	2.6	2.0	0.9	3.07	0.80	0.38	0.24	0.12	0.14	0.01	0.14	0.33	0.57	0.28	1.3	
	2.70	3.28	2.91	2.59	4.64	1.96	1.54	0.71	0.20	2.34	1.3	3.8	4.3	3.8	3.4	6.1	2.6	2.0	0.9	3.07	2.70	3.28	2.91	2.59	4.64	1.96	1.54	0.71	0.20	2.34	1.3	
	0.22	0.24	0.11	0.12	0.10	0.16	0.26	0.20	0.26	0.19	1.5	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.22	0.24	0.11	0.12	0.10	0.16	0.26	0.20	0.26	0.19	1.5	
	0.17	0.08	0.11	0.03	0.10	0.03	0.10	0.40	0.09	0.12	61.5	10.2	6.0	6.8	1.9	6.2	2.0	5.9	24.8	6.4	0.17	0.08	0.11	0.03	0.10	0.03	0.10	0.40	0.09	0.12	61.5	
<i>CYCLOPOD NAUPLII</i>	0.06	0.12	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	27.1	13.3	13.1	6.9	6.0	6.6	3.6	6.7	16.1	3.07	0.06	0.12	0.04	0.03	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	27.1		
	0.83	0.82	0.37	0.37	0.35	0.22	0.22	0.54	1.01	0.09	16.0	13.3	13.1	6.9	6.0	6.6	3.6	6.7	16.1	3.07	0.83	0.82	0.37	0.37	0.35	0.22	0.22	0.54	1.01	0.09	16.0	
	3.08	2.20	2.10	1.25	1.46	1.31	1.31	1.70	5.76	4.31	42.8	30.5	29.0	17.3	20.2	18.2	20.5	78.5	69.7	3.08	2.20	2.10	1.25	1.46	1.31	1.31	1.70	5.76	4.31	42.8		
	3.09	2.20	2.10	1.25	1.46	1.31	1.31	1.73	5.76	4.40	17.3	42.8	30.5	29.0	17.3	20.2	18.2	20.5	78.5	69.7	3.09	2.20	2.10	1.25	1.46	1.31	1.31	1.73	5.76	4.40	17.3	
<i>B. longirostris</i>	0.22	0.61	0.44	0.12	0.35	0.16	0.16	0.30	0.09	0.27	132.4	36.5	10.5	65.5	6.3	53.4	12.7	42.4	160.1	0.22	0.22	0.61	0.44	0.12	0.35	0.16	0.16	0.30	0.09	0.27	132.4	
	0.28	0.61	0.44	0.08	0.40	0.10	0.32	1.21	0.32	0.31	132.4	36.5	10.5	65.5	6.3	53.4	12.7	42.4	160.1	0.28	0.28	0.61	0.44	0.08	0.40	0.10	0.32	1.21	0.32	0.31	132.4	
	0.001	0.005	0.000	0.0004	0.002	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	2043.8	2.0	16.0	1.4	1.1	1.1	5.9	3.7	3.2	0.001	0.001	0.005	0.000	0.0004	0.002	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	2043.8	
											26500																					
<i>M. relicta</i>										0.00004	26500									0.00004												
<i>CYCLOPOIDA TOTAL</i>	7.07	7.92	8.84	5.83	9.22	4.77	4.80	6.26	8.16	6.64	160.1	30.3	31.9	28.7	25.9	32.8	19.4	21.3	32.7	7.07	7.92	8.84	5.83	9.22	4.77	4.80	6.26	8.16	6.64	160.1		
	11.30	17.26	16.29	16.62	16.14	13.26	13.20	5.60	8.22	12.84	49.0	44.5	49.6	48.4	43.8	47.9	34.1	34.1	44.5	11.30	17.26	16.29	16.62	16.14	13.26	13.20	5.60	8.22	12.84	49.0		
	3.48	2.28	2.54	1.71	2.60	1.87	1.80	8.30	5.66	3.41	165.1	165.1	198.7	231.7	174.8	121.3	123.0	95.8	228.7	3.48	2.28	2.54	1.71	2.60	1.87	1.80	8.30	5.66	3.41	165.1		
	5.54	4.68	5.37	4.48	4.58	4.64	4.34	7.30	6.73	5.44	10.0	10.0	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	12.8	5.54	4.68	5.37	4.48	4.58	4.64	4.34	7.30	6.73	5.44	10.0		
<i>CLADOCERA TOTAL</i>	4.64	3.84	3.50	1.87	2.72	1.86	2.89	6.67	4.67	3.85	112.8	83.5	111.9	59.1	96.4	47.5	86.2	289.5	72.8	4.64	3.84	3.50	1.87	2.72	1.86	2.89	6.67	4.67	3.85	112.8		
	7.42	8.37	8.32	5.34	4.76	5.17	7.62	7.63	4.71	6.53	160.5	162.1	266.4	111.5	166.9	132.1	237.1	254.7	73.5	7.42	8.37	8.32	5.34	4.76	5.17	7.62	7.63	4.71	6.53	160.5		
<i>TOTAL</i>	16.17	14.03	12.86	9.41	14.45	8.30	9.48	23.22	17.49	13.80	493.08	306.2	312.1	372.4	239.9	240.4	200.6	203.0	318.2	16.17	14.03	12.86	9.41	14.45	8.30	9.48	23.22	17.49	13.80	493.08		
	24.27	30.56	30.16	26.83	25.28	23.06	26.06	20.43	17.66	27.88	1448	1448	1671	2162	2576	1582	2513	2466	796	24.27	30.56	30.16	26.83	25.28	23.06	26.06	20.43	17.66	27.88	1448		

SPECIES	*SAMPLE NUMBER MONTH DAY DEPTH (m)	ABUNDANCE							SEASON MEAN	wet weight µg-ind ⁻¹	BIOMASS							SEASON MEAN
		37 JUNE 14	44 JUNE 27	48 JULY 11	97 AUG 16	105 SEPT 12	113 OCT 11	37 JUNE 14			44 JUNE 27	48 JULY 11	97 AUG 16	105 SEPT 12	113 OCT 10			
		25.0	26.0	26.0	26.0	26.0	25.0	25.0			26.0	26.0	25.0	25.0	25.0			
<i>C. b. thomasi</i>	FEMALE	0.07	0.41	0.18	0.03	0.03	0.13	0.14	22.3	1.46	9.03	3.47	0.73	0.73	2.92	3.08		
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.10	0.08	0.08	0.004		0.002	0.04	26.7	2.63	1.67	1.67	0.11		0.05	1.02		
	MALE	0.07	0.22	0.08	0.10	0.07	0.30	0.13	14.8	0.97	3.23	0.92	1.45	0.97	4.38	1.98		
	COPEPODID I-V	2.43	0.59	1.03	3.67	1.80	0.82	1.72	5.7	13.92	3.40	5.91	21.07	10.35	4.70	9.89		
	TOTAL	2.66	1.28	1.31	3.81	1.90	1.26	2.03		18.98	17.32	11.97	23.38	12.05	12.04	15.95		
<i>A. vernalis</i>	FEMALE						0.0004	0.0001	40.2						0.02	0.00		
	FEMALE WITH EGG								48.3									
	MALE								12.1									
	COPEPODID I-V	0.43	0.47	0.03	0.13	0.07	0.07	0.20	5.6	2.40	2.83	0.18	0.74	0.37	0.37	1.11		
	TOTAL	0.43	0.47	0.03	0.13	0.07	0.07	0.20		2.40	2.83	0.18	0.74	0.37	0.39	1.12		
<i>M. edax</i>	FEMALE						0.002	0.0003	99.6						0.20	0.03		
	FEMALE WITH EGG								119.5									
	MALE								27.0									
	COPEPODID I-V	0.03					0.03	0.01	18.0	0.59					0.88	0.15		
	TOTAL	0.03					0.07	0.02							1.18	0.30		
<i>T. p. mexicanus</i>	FEMALE						0.10	0.02		0.59					2.27	0.48		
	FEMALE WITH EGG								8.5									
	MALE				0.03			0.01	7.7									
	COPEPODID I-V	0.03						0.01	4.5				0.15			0.02		
	TOTAL	0.03			0.03			0.01	2.1	0.07						0.01		
<i>D. minutus</i>	FEMALE	0.89		0.12	0.23	0.13	0.03	0.23	30.5	28.97		3.80	0.15	4.00	1.00	0.04		
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.03	0.03		0.13	0.16	0.03	0.08	38.5	1.20	1.14		8.99	5.99	1.12	7.13		
	MALE	0.85	0.06	0.12	0.33	0.33	0.03	0.29	27.2	23.18	1.70	3.39	8.92	8.92	1.12	2.37		
	COPEPODID I-V	1.77	0.03	0.81	0.89		0.03	0.59	7.7	13.69	0.24	6.27	6.84		0.25	7.83		
	TOTAL	3.54	0.12	1.08	1.57	0.82	0.13	1.18		65.03	3.08	13.46	27.54	18.90	0.32	21.88		
<i>D. oregonensis</i>	FEMALE						0.001	0.0001	88.9						0.08	0.01		
	FEMALE WITH EGG								82.8									
	MALE								51.2									
	COPEPODID I-V								15.5									
<i>D. sicilis</i>	FEMALE						0.001	0.0001	122.2						0.08	0.01		
	FEMALE WITH EGG						0.001	0.0002	144.7						0.15	0.03		
	MALE								99.4						0.08	0.01		
	COPEPODID I-V	0.03					0.001	0.0001	23.8	0.78					0.23	0.13		
	TOTAL	0.03					0.002	0.01	0.01	0.78						0.17		
<i>L. macrurus</i>	ADULT	0.68	0.59	0.47	0.10	0.20		0.34	289.8	184.05	188.32	131.30	27.81	58.36		94.27		
<i>E. lacustris</i>	COPEPODID I-V	0.18	0.09	0.09	0.03	0.02		0.07	282.9	43.12	24.81	24.81	8.82	4.31		17.54		
	TOTAL	0.33	0.18	0.22	0.48	0.11		0.15	63.0	8.70	3.31	6.62	22.81	5.22		7.74		
<i>CYCLOPOID NAUPLII</i>	NI-NVI	4.28	6.43	10.81	4.00	1.84	2.88	4.93		51.81	27.92	31.23	31.23	9.63		25.29		
<i>CALANOID NAUPLII</i>	NI-NVI	0.10	1.68	1.37	0.28	0.03	0.07	0.59	1.3	5.90	8.44	13.92	5.25	2.15	3.49	8.48		
<i>D. galeata m.</i>	FEMALE		0.08	0.09	0.13	0.23	0.07	0.10	1.5	0.14	2.48	2.01	0.38	0.05	0.10	0.88		
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.01		0.12	0.03	0.07		0.04	81.6	3.83	5.75	8.08	14.11	4.03		5.97		
	MALE					0.30	0.07	0.08	0.47	9.89	2.62	5.04				2.94		
	JUVENILE		0.19	0.31	0.49	0.23	0.10	0.22	27.1						1.78	1.83		
<i>D. longiremis</i>	TOTAL	0.01	0.25	0.63	0.88	0.82	0.23	0.42	18.0	3.00	4.99	7.88	3.98		1.58	3.52		
	FEMALE						0.13	0.02	21.8	0.47	8.83	20.33	18.46	30.82	7.38	14.05		
	FEMALE WITH EGG						0.10	0.02	27.3						2.88	0.48		
	MALE								7.2						2.68	0.45		
	JUVENILE					0.82	0.10	0.10	3.4									
<i>G. sphaericus</i>	TOTAL					0.85	0.14								2.14	0.38		
<i>B. longirostris</i>	TOTAL					0.30	0.05		5.8						7.89	1.28		
	AD-JUV	1.77	1.78	3.31	0.48		0.48	1.29	13.8	24.51	24.18	45.77	8.35		1.71	0.29		
	FEMALE WITH EGG		0.09	0.09			0.07	0.04	17.3		1.82	1.62			6.35	17.88		
	TOTAL	1.77	1.84	3.40	0.48		0.52	1.33		24.51	25.80	47.38	8.35		1.13	0.73		
<i>D. leuchtenbergianum</i>	TOTAL		0.12	0.25	0.30	0.10		0.13	17.2		2.15	4.30	8.09	1.70		18.59		
<i>H. gibberum</i>	TOTAL	0.36	0.59	0.82	0.36	0.10	0.18	0.37	132.4	47.78	78.47	82.80	47.78	13.03	21.71	2.21		
<i>L. kindtii</i>	TOTAL		0.004	0.002	0.004	0.001		0.002	294.3		11.48	5.74	12.07	2.41		48.55		
																5.28		
CYCLOPOIDA TOTAL	ind.L ⁻¹	7.41	8.17	11.95	7.97	3.81	4.07	7.1985		27.8	28.4	26.1	29.5	14.8	18.2	24.08		
	ind.cm ⁻³	18.53	21.25	31.07	19.94	9.02	10.18	18.33		69.1	73.8	67.8	73.8	38.4	45.5	81.05		
CALANOIDA TOTAL	ind.L ⁻¹	4.86	2.59	3.12	2.39	0.97	0.20	2.3169		301.8	519.4	178.0	88.8	84.8	3.7	142.48		
	ind.cm ⁻³	11.84	6.65	8.11	5.99	2.43	0.49	5.88		754.5	1194.4	482.8	218.9	212.1	9.1	382.40		
CLADOCERA TOTAL	ind.L ⁻¹	2.14	2.81	4.81	1.78	1.02	2.07	2.4380		72.7	124.7	180.4	89.7	48.0	48.0	90.25		
	ind.cm ⁻³	5.35	7.31	12.50	4.44	2.54	5.17	6.22		181.9	324.3	418.9	224.3	119.9	116.0	230.38		
TOTAL	ind.L ⁻¹	14.21	13.54	19.88	12.14	5.80	6.34	11.95		402.29	362.89	394.42	208.00	147.37	87.82	258.78		
	ind.cm ⁻³	35.52	35.22	51.88	30.38	13.98	15.84	30.43		1005.5	917.52	947.49	514.99	368.42	169.65	853.91		
* Sample number is equivalent to Station number in Fee et al. (1989)																		
TOTAL VOLUME SAMPLED																		
SETTLED VOLUME NET PLANKTON																		
CALCULATED SAMPLE WET WEIGHT																		
SETTLED VOLUME WET WEIGHT																		
CALCULATED/SETTLED																		
L																		
ml																		
mg																		
mg																		
0.11																		
0.04																		
0.02																		
0.04																		
0.05																		
0.02																		
0.05																		

Table 13. Abundance (individuals per litre) and biomass (μg wet weight per litre) of zooplankton life stages at 9 stations of Linge Lake, August 20, 1988. Total abundance and biomass also presented per square centimetre of lake surface area.

SPECIES	STATION DEPTH (m)	ABUNDANCE									LAKE AVG 12.4	wet weight µg.lnd ⁻¹	BIOMASS									LAKE AVG 12.4
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9			1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	
C. b. thomasi	TOTAL		0.004								0.0004	18.2										0.0
	TOTAL		0.84	0.002		0.01	0.001		0.001		0.07	32.4		0.1			0.2	0.02		0.03		0.0
	TOTAL		0.16	0.08							0.03	6.7		4.6	0.4							0.8
	FEMALE		0.48	0.48	0.09	0.17	0.08	0.12	0.13		0.17	22.3		10.7	10.3	1.9	3.8	1.8	2.6	2.9		3.8
	FEMALE WITH EGG		0.01	0.16			0.04	0.01			0.02	26.7		0.2	4.1				1.1	0.2		0.9
	MALE	0.21	0.48	0.09	0.34	0.36	0.58	0.30	0.62	0.19	0.42	14.6	3.1	7.1	10.2	5.1	5.6	10.0	4.4	7.8	2.8	5.2
A. vernalis	COPEPOD I-V	0.63	0.98	3.84	3.08	5.94	3.78	3.43	6.26	1.44	3.16	6.7	3.8	5.6	22.0	17.7	34.0	21.6	19.7	30.1	8.3	18.1
	TOTAL	0.84	1.94	6.16	3.61	6.49	4.68	3.88	6.90	1.83	3.78		6.7	23.6	46.8	24.6	43.6	34.6	26.9	40.8	11.1	28.7
	FEMALE											40.2										
	FEMALE WITH EGG											48.3										
	MALE											12.1										
	COPEPOD I-V	2.10	1.46	0.31		0.13	0.08		0.13	0.10	0.48	8.6	11.8	8.1	1.7		0.7	0.6		0.7	0.6	2.7
M. edax	TOTAL	2.10	1.46	0.31		0.13	0.08		0.13	0.10	0.48		11.8	8.1	1.7		0.7	0.6		0.7	0.6	2.7
	FEMALE		0.04	0.005	0.09	0.003		0.01	0.004	0.02	0.02	99.6		4.0	0.6	8.5	0.3		1.5	0.4	1.8	1.9
	FEMALE WITH EGG		0.002	0.001	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.004	0.004	0.01	0.01	119.6		0.2	0.1	1.3	1.3	1.2	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.8
	MALE		0.16			0.08				0.10	0.04	27.0		4.3			2.3					2.9
	COPEPOD I-V	1.88	1.77	0.54		0.17	0.32	0.12	0.13	1.15	0.66	18.0	30.3	31.9	9.7		3.1	5.8	2.1	2.4	20.6	11.6
	TOTAL	1.88	1.97	0.54	0.10	0.27	0.33	0.14	0.14	1.27	0.72		30.3	40.4	10.3	8.8	6.9	7.0	4.0	3.3	25.9	16.3
T. p. mexicanus	FEMALE											6.6										
	FEMALE WITH EGG											7.7										
	MALE											4.6										
	COPEPOD I-V	0.42			0.09	0.04			0.13		0.08	2.1	0.9			0.2	0.1			0.3		0.2
	TOTAL	0.42			0.09	0.04			0.13		0.08		0.9			0.2	0.1			0.3		0.2
	FEMALE	0.42			0.08	0.43	0.08	0.04	0.30	0.28	0.19	0.20	30.6	12.8		2.3	13.0	2.6	1.2	9.0	8.0	6.8
D. minutus	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.06	0.06	0.006	0.03	0.21	0.04	0.12	0.13	0.07	0.08	36.6	1.9	1.8	0.2	1.2	7.7	1.6	4.3	4.8	2.6	2.9
	MALE	0.21	0.16	0.15	0.26	0.21	0.08	0.08	0.33	0.10	0.17	27.2	6.7	4.4	4.2	7.0	5.6	2.2	1.8	8.9	2.6	4.7
	JUVENILE	1.68	0.01	0.23	0.77	0.47	0.38	0.24	0.13	0.77	0.62	7.7	13.0	0.1	1.8	6.0	3.8	2.8	1.8	1.0	6.9	4.0
	TOTAL	2.37	0.22	0.47	1.49	0.98	0.62	0.71	0.86	1.13	0.97		33.6	6.3	8.6	27.1	19.7	7.8	16.8	22.7	17.0	17.7
	FEMALE	0.06	0.32	0.08	0.28	0.04	0.12	0.18		0.10	0.13	68.9	3.8	22.1	5.3	17.7	2.9	8.3	12.2		6.8	8.8
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.32	0.04	0.07	0.01	0.003	0.03	0.02	0.06	0.08		82.6		26.6	3.2	6.7	0.4	0.2	2.4	2.0	4.0	5.0
D. oregonensis	MALE	0.06	0.48	0.38	0.28		0.18	0.48	0.19	0.22		61.2	2.7	24.7	19.7	13.1			9.1	23.6	9.8	11.4
	COPEPOD I-V	1.05	1.45	1.00	0.77	0.13	0.20	0.89	0.39	0.77	0.74	16.6	16.3	22.6	15.6	12.0	2.0	3.1	13.8	6.1	11.9	11.6
	TOTAL	1.16	2.67	1.80	1.35	0.17	0.32	1.27	0.88	1.10	1.16		22.6	26.9	43.8	48.6	6.3	11.6	37.8	31.7	32.3	38.6
	FEMALE											122.2										
	FEMALE WITH EGG											146.7										
	MALE											99.4										
D. sicilis	COPEPOD I-V		1.92	0.34	8.02	4.04	1.64	1.96		1.96		23.8		46.8	8.2	144	96.4	36.7	26.0			39.6
	TOTAL		1.92	0.34	8.02	4.04	1.64	1.96		1.96			46.8	8.2	144	96.4	36.7	26.0				39.6
	FEMALE										0.0001	190.0							0.1			0.0
	COPEPOD I-V	0.01		0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	262.9			2.6	1.4	4.9	2.0	1.9	2.2	14.2	3.2
	TOTAL	0.01				0.002	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004		53.0	0.4					0.1		0.2	1.0	0.2
	ADULT																					
E. lacustris	COPEPOD I-V	0.01		0.01	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	262.9			2.6	1.4	4.9	2.0	1.9	2.2	14.2	3.2
	TOTAL	0.01				0.002	0.004	0.004	0.004	0.004		53.0	0.4					0.1		0.2	1.0	0.2
	NI-NVI	6.10	5.83	9.37	13.1	16.7	9.64	19.1	18.8	11.1	12.1	1.3	8.0	7.4	12.3	17.2	20.8	12.7	26.0	34.8	14.6	16.8
	NI-NVI	4.83	4.34	4.61	5.82	3.90	1.98	3.08	3.41	4.22	4.00	1.6	6.8	8.3	6.7	8.5	6.7	2.9	4.6	5.0	6.2	6.8
	FEMALE	0.21		0.08	0.34	0.17	0.32	0.12		0.19	0.18	33.8	7.1		2.8	11.8	5.7	10.8	4.0		6.6	6.4
	FEMALE WITH EGG		0.01							0.10	0.01	42.2		0.4							4.1	0.6
D. galeata m.	MALE											11.1										
	JUVENILE	1.05	0.32	0.15	0.43	0.17	0.24	0.41	0.39	0.88	0.46	6.9	7.2	2.2	1.1	2.9	1.2	1.6	2.8	2.7	6.9	3.1
	TOTAL	1.28	0.33	0.23	0.77	0.34	0.56	0.63	0.39	1.15	0.62		14.3	2.6	3.6	14.6	8.9	12.5	8.8	2.7	16.6	8.9
	FEMALE			1.46	0.09	0.21	0.32	0.60	0.07	0.67	0.38	61.6		89.7	5.3	13.0	19.7	36.4	4.0	41.3	23.3	
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.01	0.54	0.09	0.21	0.16	0.08	0.13	0.29	0.16		78.6		0.8	41.3	6.6	18.3	12.3	4.5	10.1	22.1	12.7
	MALE						0.04				0.00	27.1						1.1				0.1
C. lacustris	JUVENILE	0.21	0.32	1.61	1.63	0.86	1.72	2.01	1.51	1.44	1.28	18.0	3.4	6.1	26.8	26.0	13.6	27.6	32.2	34.2	29.0	20.1
	TOTAL	0.21	0.33	3.61	1.80	1.27	2.24	2.66	1.71	2.40	1.80		3.4	8.9	16.7	37.9	42.9	66.6	73.1	38.3	68.6	68.1
	TOTAL	5.89	3.06	0.38	0.09	0.04	0.04	0.07	0.10	1.07		27.2	160	82.9	10.4	2.3	1.2	1.1		1.8	2.6	29.1
	TOTAL	2.74	2.09	1.00	2.57	2.84	2.08	2.26	2.10	7.87	2.84	6.8	16.9	12.1	5.8	14.9	16.5	12.1	13.1	12.2	46.7	18.5
	AD-JUV	30.7	21.9	0.31	2.66	1.40	0.44	0.96	1.61	1.44	6.61	13.8	426	303	4.3	38.7	19.4	6.1	13.1	20.9	18.9	94.2
	FEMALE WITH EGG	1.05	0.16			0.04					0.14	17.3	18.2	2.8			0.7					2.4
D. leuchtenbergianum	TOTAL	31.8	22.0	0.31	2.66	1.44	0.44	0.96	1.61	1.44	6.96		443	305	4.3	38.7	20.1	6.1	13.1	20.9	18.9	96.6
	TOTAL	7.78	6.47	3.07	1.46	1.44	1.18	0.96	0.48	3.94	2.88	17.2	134	94.2	52.9	25.1	24.8	20.0	16.3	7.9	67.8	48.2
	H. gibberum	1.28	0.64	0.38	0.51	0.04	0.28	0.08	0.13	0.37		132.4	167	86.1	60.8	68.0	6.6	37.1	7.8	17.4		48.8
	L. kindtii	TOTAL	0.01				0.002		0.002	0.001	0.002	0.002	2943.8	38.7								6.6
	S. crystallina	TOTAL		0.002								0.00	503.0		1.0							0.1
	Cheoborus sp	TOTAL	0.01	0.01	0.006	0.002	0.004	0.002			0.01	0.004	7860.0	82.6	78.9	37.7	16.6	33.3	11.8			47.1
CYCLOPOIDA TOTAL	ind.L ^{-1</}																					

Table 14. Abundance (individuals per litre) and biomass (μg wet weight per litre) of zooplankton species life stages at station 6 in Linge Lake between June 14 and September 12, 1989. Total abundance and biomass also presented per square centimetre.

Total abundance and biomass data presented per square centimeter.														
SPECIES	*SAMPLE NUMBER MONTH DAY DEPTH (m)	ABUNDANCE						wet weight µg.ind. ⁻¹	BIOMASS					
		35 JUNE 14 22.0	42 JUNE 27 22.0	50 JULY 11 21.0	99 AUG 15 22.0	107 SEPT 12 22.0	SEASON MEAN 21.8		35 JUNE 14 22.0	42 JUNE 27 22.0	99 JULY 11 21.0	107 AUG 15 22.0	SEASON MEAN 21.8	
<i>E. speratus</i>	TOTAL				0.002	0.002	0.001	32.4				0.1	0.1	0.03
<i>C. b. thomasi</i>	FEMALE	0.07					0.01	75.2	5.5					1.11
	FEMALE WITH EGG	1.14	0.98	1.10	0.22	0.37	0.78	22.3	25.4	21.3	24.4	4.9	8.2	18.84
	MALE	0.18	0.07	0.08	0.04		0.07	28.7	4.9	2.0	2.1	1.0		1.99
	COPEPODID I-V	0.92	0.62	0.71	0.33	0.33	0.58	14.8	13.6	7.6	10.4	4.9	4.9	8.25
	TOTAL	13.28	12.03	9.41	3.24	2.83	8.18	5.7	78.2	96.0	54.0	18.6	18.3	46.80
		15.63	13.58	11.29	3.83	3.53	9.68		120.1	99.9	90.9	29.4	29.3	73.91
<i>A. vernalis</i>	FEMALE							40.2						
	FEMALE WITH EGG							48.3						
	MALE							12.1						
	COPEPODID I-V	0.04			0.04	0.07	0.03	5.8	0.2			0.2	0.4	0.17
	TOTAL	0.04			0.04	0.07	0.03		0.2			0.2	0.4	0.17
<i>M. edax</i>	FEMALE	0.01	0.04	0.08	0.04	0.04	0.04	99.6	0.9	3.7	7.8	3.7	3.7	3.94
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.01	0.04		0.04		0.02	119.5	1.1	4.4		4.4		1.98
	MALE	0.04		0.08	0.22		0.07	27.0	1.0		2.1	6.0		1.81
	COPEPODID I-V	0.04			0.07	0.04	0.03	18.0	0.7			1.3	0.7	0.53
	TOTAL	0.09	0.07	0.18	0.37	0.07	0.15		3.7	8.1	9.9	15.3	4.3	8.27
<i>T. p. mexicanus</i>	FEMALE							6.5						
	FEMALE WITH EGG							7.8						
	MALE	0.04					0.01	4.5	0.2					0.03
	COPEPODID I-V							2.1						
	TOTAL	0.04					0.01		0.2					0.03
<i>D. minutus</i>	FEMALE	0.11	0.28	0.16			0.10	30.5	3.4	7.8	4.8			0.03
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.04	0.22	0.02	0.06	0.01	0.07	36.5	1.3	8.1	0.7	2.3	0.4	2.56
	MALE	0.18	0.11	0.08	0.26	0.15	0.18	27.2	5.0	3.0	2.1	7.0	4.0	4.23
	COPEPODID I-V	2.02	2.24	5.88	0.26	0.18	2.12	7.7	15.6	17.3	45.4	2.0	1.4	18.37
	TOTAL	2.36	2.83	6.13	0.58	0.34	2.46		26.3	36.3	53.1	11.3	5.8	28.35
<i>D. oregonensis</i>	FEMALE		0.04	0.01	0.04		0.02	69.9		2.5	0.7	2.5		1.15
	FEMALE WITH EGG			0.005	0.04	0.01	0.01	82.8			0.4	3.0	1.0	0.88
	MALE	0.04	0.07	0.002	0.002		0.02	51.2	1.9	3.8	0.1	0.1		1.18
	COPEPODID I-V	0.15		0.06	0.04	0.96	0.24	15.5	2.3		1.2	0.8	14.9	3.79
	TOTAL	0.18	0.11	0.10	0.11	0.97	0.29		4.2	8.3	2.4	6.3	15.8	6.99
<i>D. sicilia</i>	FEMALE			0.01			0.001	122.2			0.9			0.18
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.01					0.002	146.7	1.7					0.34
	MALE	0.15	0.04	0.002			0.04	99.4	14.6	3.7	0.2			3.71
	COPEPODID I-V	7.62	11.62	11.66	10.78	8.07	9.53	23.8	181.7	274.7	278.6	257.2	144.8	227.39
	TOTAL	7.78	11.68	11.69	10.78	8.07	9.58		198.0	278.4	279.7	257.2	144.8	231.82
<i>E. lacustris</i>	ADULT	0.22	0.07	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.07	282.9	58.1	19.4	2.6	6.7	3.6	18.05
	COPEPODID I-V	0.29	0.07				0.07	53.0	15.6	3.9				3.90
	TOTAL	0.52	0.15	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.14		73.7	23.3	2.6	6.7	3.6	21.95
CYCLOPOID NAUPLII	NI-NVI	25.83	35.99	36.81	18.82	5.34	24.12	1.3	33.9	47.2	48.1	22.1	7.0	31.66
CALANOID NAUPLII	NI-NVI	0.44	1.91	4.86	1.77	0.26	1.86	1.5	0.8	2.8	7.1	2.6	0.4	2.70
<i>D. retrocurva</i>	FEMALE							33.8						
	FEMALE WITH EGG							42.2						
	MALE							11.1						
	JUVENILE				0.04		0.01	8.9					0.3	0.05
	TOTAL				0.04		0.01						0.3	0.05
<i>D. galeata m.</i>	FEMALE	0.07	0.18	0.08	0.07	0.22	0.13	61.5	4.5	11.3	4.8	4.5	13.6	7.75
	FEMALE WITH EGG				0.11		0.02	78.8				8.6		1.70
	MALE					0.07	0.01	27.1					2.0	0.40
	JUVENILE	0.52	0.52	0.39	0.15	0.52	0.42	16.0	8.2	8.2	6.3	2.4	8.2	6.67
	TOTAL	0.69	0.70	0.47	0.33	0.81	0.58		12.8	19.8	11.1	15.4	23.8	16.62
<i>D. schoedleri</i>	FEMALE							196.6						
	FEMALE WITH EGG							244.5						
	MALE		0.04				0.01	100.1		3.7				0.74
	JUVENILE							42.2						
	TOTAL		0.04				0.01			3.7				0.74
<i>C. sphaericus</i>	TOTAL	0.18	0.26	0.08	1.40	1.29	0.84	5.8	1.1	1.5	0.5	8.1	7.5	3.72
<i>B. longirostris</i>	JUVENILE	6.92	4.80	2.04		0.28	2.78	13.8	95.7	63.7	28.2		3.6	38.23
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.04	0.04				0.01	17.3	0.6	0.6				0.25
	TOTAL	6.96	4.84	2.04		0.28	2.79		96.4	64.3	28.2		3.6	38.49
<i>A. affinis</i>	TOTAL	0.04			0.04		0.01	60.6	2.2			2.2		0.89
<i>D. leuchtenbergianum</i>	TOTAL		0.002	0.16	0.52	0.33	0.20	17.2		0.04	2.7	8.9	5.7	3.46
<i>H. gibberum</i>	TOTAL	2.43	2.43	1.10		0.11	1.21	132.4	321.5	321.5	146.3		14.6	160.58
<i>L. kindtii</i>	TOTAL	0.002					0.0005	2943.8	6.8					1.35
<i>Chaoborus sp</i>	TOTAL				0.01	0.0008	0.001	7880.0				54.2	3.8	11.58
CYCLOPOIDA TOTAL	ind.L ⁻¹	41.80	49.64	48.08	21.06	9.02	33.88	µg.L ⁻¹	163.6	155.2	149.9	67.1	41.2	115.2
	ind.cm ⁻³	91.53	109.22	100.92	48.31	19.84	73.85	µg.cm ⁻³	359.9	341.4	312.7	147.5	90.5	251.1
CALANOIDA TOTAL	ind.L ⁻¹	11.27	16.68	22.70	13.26	7.95	14.31	µg.L ⁻¹	301.8	347.0	344.9	283.9	170.5	289.6
	ind.cm ⁻³	24.80	36.43	47.86	29.18	16.84	31.19	µg.cm ⁻³	684.0	783.4	724.3	624.6	375.0	631.4
CLADOCERA TOTAL	ind.L ⁻¹	10.20	8.08	3.84	2.32	2.80	5.44	µg.L ⁻¹	440.7	410.6	187.7	34.8	55.2	225.8
	ind.cm ⁻³	22.43	17.74	8.07	5.10	8.15	11.87	µg.cm ⁻³	989.6	903.3	394.3	78.6	121.4	492.3
TOTAL	ind.L ⁻¹	63.07	74.28	74.99	36.84	19.47	53.63	µg.L ⁻¹	906.1	912.7	881.5	440.0	270.4	842.2
	ind.cm ⁻³	138.78	163.38	158.66	80.61	42.83	116.91	µg.cm ⁻³	1993.4	2008.0	1431.2	998.0	594.9	1396.9
* Sample number is equivalent to Station number in Fee et al. (1989)														
TOTAL VOLUME SAMPLED														
BETTLER VOLUME WET PLANKTON														
CALCULATED SAMPLE WET WEIGHT														
BETTLER VOLUME WET WEIGHT														
CALCULATED/BETTLER														
L 1989 1989 1989 1989 1989 1989														
ml 22.00 62.50 33.00 8.90 8.10 24.86														
mg 1603.1 1815.3 1289.8 875.0 537.8 1295.5														
mg 22000 52500 33000 8800 8100 24880														
0.08 0.03 0.04 0.10 0.07 0.00														

Table 15. Abundance (individuals per litre) and biomass (μg wet weight per litre) of zooplankton species life stages at 11 stations of Musciv Lake, August 26, 1988. Total abundance and biomass also presented per square centimetre lake surface area.

[illegible]

Table 16. Abundance (individuals per litre) and biomass (μg wet weight per litre) of zooplankton species life stages at station 6 in Muscow Lake sampled between June 14 and October 11, 1989. Total abundance and biomass also presented per square centimetre of lake surface area.

SPECIES	SAMPLE NUMBER MONTH DAY DEPTH (m)	ABUNDANCE								wet weight µg.ind ⁻¹	BIOMASS								SEASON MEAN
		38 JUNE 14	45 JUNE 27	47 JULY 11	98 AUG 15	104 SEPT 12	112 OCT 11	SEASON MEAN	38 JUNE 14		45 JUNE 27	47 JULY 11	98 AUG 15	104 SEPT 12	112 OCT 11				
		36.0	36.0	36.0	36.0	36.0	40.0	35.8	36.0		36.0	36.0	36.0	36.0	40.0				
<i>C. varicans r.</i>	TOTAL		0.05						5.7		0.27					0.04			
<i>C. b. thomasi</i>	FEMALE						0.12	0.02	22.3						2.78	0.48			
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.0003					0.001	0.0003	28.7	0.01					0.03	0.01			
	MALE						0.84	0.11	14.8						9.53	1.69			
	COPEPODID I-V		0.09	0.02			1.80	0.29	5.7		0.53	0.13			9.19	1.84			
	TOTAL	0.0003	0.09	0.02			2.37	0.41	40.2	0.01	0.53	0.13			21.52	3.70			
<i>A. vernalis</i>	FEMALE		0.003	0.02				0.04	48.3		0.14	1.12				0.21			
	FEMALE WITH EGG		0.05	0.79		0.02		0.004	12.1		0.68	9.53		0.28		1.73			
	MALE		0.42	1.00	0.58	2.97	0.12	0.85	5.8	0.04	2.35	5.81	3.13	18.71	0.70	4.78			
	COPEPODID I-V	0.01	0.42	1.00	0.58	2.97	0.12	0.85	5.8	0.04	2.35	5.81	3.13	18.71	0.70	4.78			
	TOTAL	0.01	0.47	2.08	0.58	2.99	0.12	1.04		0.04	3.03	28.34	3.13	18.99	0.70	8.37			
<i>M. edax</i>	FEMALE								99.8										
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.001	0.001	0.02	0.001			0.004	119.5	0.07	0.07	2.77	0.17			0.51			
	MALE			0.05		0.02		0.01	27.0			1.25		0.83		0.31			
	COPEPODID I-V			0.14	0.28	0.18		0.09	18.0			2.51	4.80	2.93		1.87			
	TOTAL	0.001	0.001	0.21	0.28	0.19		0.11		0.07	0.07	6.53	4.77	3.55		2.50			
<i>T. p. mexicanus</i>	FEMALE								8.5										
	FEMALE WITH EGG								7.8										
	MALE								4.5										
	COPEPODID I-V					0.02		0.004	2.1						0.05	0.01			
	TOTAL					0.02		0.004							0.05	0.01			
<i>D. minutus</i>	FEMALE			0.19	0.07	0.07	0.19	0.09	30.5				5.85	2.12	2.12	5.70	2.60		
	FEMALE WITH EGG			0.09	0.09	0.09	0.33	0.10	36.5				3.39	3.39	3.39	12.16	3.72		
	MALE			0.14	0.18	0.18	0.48	0.15	27.2				3.78	4.41	4.41	12.44	4.17		
	COPEPODID I-V	0.84	0.85	1.18	0.32	0.19		0.53	7.7	8.45	5.02	9.14	2.51	1.43			4.09		
	TOTAL	0.84	0.85	1.80	0.85	0.51	0.98	0.87		8.45	5.02	21.97	12.43	11.38	30.30		14.59		
<i>D. sicilis</i>	FEMALE	0.01	0.05			0.001		0.01	122.2	0.77	5.87				0.18		1.10		
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.01	0.01					0.002	145.7	0.92	1.28						0.37		
	MALE								99.4										
	COPEPODID I-V	1.18	1.39	2.18	1.30	0.58		1.10	23.8	27.87	33.20	51.48	30.99	13.83			26.19		
	TOTAL	1.17	1.45	2.18	1.30	0.58		1.11	29.35	40.15	51.48	31.18	13.83				27.86		
<i>L. macrurus</i>	TOTAL	2.18	1.30	3.55	1.82	1.37	1.73	1.98	280.8	811.84	384.60	906.87	456.83	384.03	484.38		549.37		
<i>E. lacustris</i>	ADULT	0.01	0.03	0.07	0.02	0.09		0.04	282.9	3.29	6.16	18.30	5.72	24.40			10.14		
	COPEPODID I-V		0.05	0.21	0.42	0.09		0.13	53.0		2.48	11.07	22.14	4.92			6.77		
	TOTAL	0.01	0.08	0.28	0.44	0.19		0.17		3.29	11.81	29.37	27.88	29.32			18.91		
<i>CYCLOPOID NAUPLII</i>	NA-NVI	1.35	0.85	8.29	5.94	0.39	0.87	2.65	1.3	1.77	0.85	8.25	7.80	0.52	0.87		3.34		
<i>CALANOID NAUPLII</i>	NA-NVI	0.19	1.30	0.90	0.28			0.44	1.5	0.27	1.90	1.32	0.37				0.64		
<i>D. retrocurva</i>	FEMALE					0.02		0.004	33.8						0.78		0.13		
	FEMALE WITH EGG					0.02		0.004	42.2						0.29		0.04		
	MALE					0.09		0.02	11.1						0.84		0.11		
	JUVENILE					0.14		0.02	8.9						1.88		0.28		
<i>D. galeata m.</i>	TOTAL					0.14		0.02							1.88		0.28		
	FEMALE	0.05		0.28	0.07	0.05	0.02	0.07	81.5	2.85		15.88	4.28	2.85	1.28		4.49		
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.01	0.05	0.19	0.12		0.04	0.07	78.8	0.48	3.58	14.28	8.91		3.20		5.07		
	MALE					0.02	0.37	0.07	27.1						0.83	10.14	1.80		
	JUVENILE		0.09	0.48	0.09	0.23	0.02	0.15	18.0		1.49	7.43	1.49	3.71	0.33		2.41		
	TOTAL	0.05	0.14	0.90	0.28	0.30	0.48	0.38		3.33	5.05	37.37	14.87	7.19	14.95		13.78		
<i>D. schoedleri</i>	FEMALE								195.6										
	FEMALE WITH EGG								244.5										
	MALE								100.1										
	JUVENILE	0.001	0.003					0.0005	42.2	0.04	0.29						0.05		
	TOTAL	0.001	0.003					0.001		0.04	0.29						0.01		
<i>C. sphaericus</i>	TOTAL	0.05	0.51	1.04	0.19	0.39		0.38	5.8	0.27	2.98	8.08	1.08	2.29			9.10		
<i>B. longirostris</i>	AD-JUV	0.23	0.48	2.81	0.21	0.23		0.86	13.8	3.21	8.42	38.85	2.89	3.21			2.11		
	FEMALE WITH EGG			0.07		0.05		0.02	17.3			1.20	0.80				0.33		
	TOTAL	0.23	0.48	2.88	0.21	0.25		0.88		3.21	8.42	40.05	2.89	4.01			9.43		
<i>E. longispina</i>	TOTAL	0.01						0.001	28.6	0.18							0.03		
<i>D. leuchtenbergianum</i>	TOTAL				0.09	0.09	0.02	0.03	17.2					1.80	1.80	0.38	0.59		
<i>H. gibberum</i>	TOTAL	0.74	0.58					0.22	132.4	98.27	73.71						28.88		
<i>L. kindtii</i>	TOTAL		0.001	0.001				0.0003	2943.8		1.71	4.27					1.00		
<i>M. relicta</i>	TOTAL	0.0003	0.003	0.002	0.0003			0.001	28438.5	7.87	78.87	81.33	7.87				25.58		
<i>G. lacustris</i>	TOTAL		0.001					0.0001	47014.1		27.27						4.54		
CYCLOPOIDA TOTAL	ind.L ⁻¹	1.35	1.28	8.58	8.75	3.80	3.18	4.12	$\mu\text{g.L}^{-1}$	1.9	4.8	41.4	15.7	21.1	23.1		18.0		
	ind.cm ⁻²	4.73	4.40	30.04	23.83	12.50	12.85	14.75	$\mu\text{g.cm}^{-2}$	6.8	18.7	145.1	54.9	73.9	92.4		84.9		
CALANOIDA TOTAL	ind.L ⁻¹	4.39	4.78	8.49	4.27	2.84	2.70	4.55	$\mu\text{g.L}^{-1}$	651.2	423.2	1100.0	527.5	438.5	514.7		890.2		
	ind.cm ⁻²	16.35	18.72	29.72	14.94	8.26	10.82	18.29	$\mu\text{g.cm}^{-2}$	2278.2	1481.1	3880.0	1848.1	1534.9	2058.8		2176.0		
GLADOCERA TOTAL	ind.L ⁻¹	1.08	1.87	4.83	0.77	1.21	0.48	1.87	$\mu\text{g.L}^{-1}$	105.3	80.1	87.7	20.2	18.5	18.3		58.9		
	ind.cm ⁻²	3.78	5.85	18.89	2.98	4.22	1.91	5.99	$\mu\text{g.cm}^{-2}$	368.58	315.48	307.12	70.84	68.70	61.23		197.0		
TOTAL	ind.L ⁻¹	8.82	7.71	21.90	11.79	7.45	8.35	10.34	$\mu\text{g.L}^{-1}$	798.1	822.0	1290.3	571.1	478.4	583.1		713.184		
	ind.cm ⁻²	23.87	26.98	78.67	41.28	28.07	25.38	37.04	$\mu\text{g.cm}^{-2}$	2981.4	2177.0	4518.2	1986.7	1667.5	2212.2		2555.6		
* Sample number is equivalent to Station number in Fee et al. (1989)										TOTAL VOLUME SAMPLED									
										L	3184.0	3184.0	3184.0	3184.0	3184.0	3184.0	3238.3		
										ml	28.36	18.00	28.80	18.70	9.50	2.90	17.04		
										mg	2423.8	1988.0	4082.8	1808.9	1507.4	1909.9	2286.1		
										mg	28360	18000	26800	18700	9500	2900	17042		
										mg	0.09	0.12	0.15	0.10	0.15	0.09	0.218		

Table 17. Abundance (individuals per litre) and biomass (μg wet weight per litre) of zooplankton species life stages at 10 stations of Sydney Lake, August 28, 1988. Total abundance and biomass also presented per square centimetre of lake surface area.

SPECIES	STATION	ABUNDANCE										BIOMASS										LAKESIDE
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
<i>C. B. Bionus</i>	DEPTH (m)	13.5	9.6	63.0	33.0	37.6	46.0	36.0	23.0	30.0	33.6	13.6	9.6	63.0	33.0	37.6	46.0	36.0	23.0	30.0	33.6	AVG
	INDIVIDUALS	0.004	0.37	0.25	0.07	0.03	0.07	0.10	0.00	0.23	0.03	0.02	0.25	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
	WEIGHT	0.004	0.37	0.25	0.07	0.03	0.07	0.10	0.00	0.23	0.03	0.02	0.25	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
	WET WEIGHT	0.004	0.37	0.25	0.07	0.03	0.07	0.10	0.00	0.23	0.03	0.02	0.25	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
	WET WEIGHT	0.004	0.37	0.25	0.07	0.03	0.07	0.10	0.00	0.23	0.03	0.02	0.25	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.03
<i>A. vernalis</i>	INDIVIDUALS	0.07	0.84	0.64	0.10	0.05	0.28	0.06	0.38	0.16	0.16	0.07	0.84	0.64	0.10	0.05	0.28	0.06	0.38	0.16	0.16	0.07
	WEIGHT	0.07	0.84	0.64	0.10	0.05	0.28	0.06	0.38	0.16	0.16	0.07	0.84	0.64	0.10	0.05	0.28	0.06	0.38	0.16	0.16	0.07
	WET WEIGHT	0.07	0.84	0.64	0.10	0.05	0.28	0.06	0.38	0.16	0.16	0.07	0.84	0.64	0.10	0.05	0.28	0.06	0.38	0.16	0.16	0.07
	WET WEIGHT	0.07	0.84	0.64	0.10	0.05	0.28	0.06	0.38	0.16	0.16	0.07	0.84	0.64	0.10	0.05	0.28	0.06	0.38	0.16	0.16	0.07
	WET WEIGHT	0.07	0.84	0.64	0.10	0.05	0.28	0.06	0.38	0.16	0.16	0.07	0.84	0.64	0.10	0.05	0.28	0.06	0.38	0.16	0.16	0.07
<i>M. exax</i>	INDIVIDUALS	0.04	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
	WEIGHT	0.04	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
	WET WEIGHT	0.04	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
	WET WEIGHT	0.04	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
	WET WEIGHT	0.04	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.04	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
<i>T. p. mexicanus</i>	INDIVIDUALS	0.13	0.68	0.10	0.17	0.03	0.14	0.08	0.26	0.27	0.09	0.13	0.68	0.10	0.17	0.03	0.14	0.08	0.26	0.27	0.09	0.13
	WEIGHT	0.13	0.68	0.10	0.17	0.03	0.14	0.08	0.26	0.27	0.09	0.13	0.68	0.10	0.17	0.03	0.14	0.08	0.26	0.27	0.09	0.13
	WET WEIGHT	0.13	0.68	0.10	0.17	0.03	0.14	0.08	0.26	0.27	0.09	0.13	0.68	0.10	0.17	0.03	0.14	0.08	0.26	0.27	0.09	0.13
	WET WEIGHT	0.13	0.68	0.10	0.17	0.03	0.14	0.08	0.26	0.27	0.09	0.13	0.68	0.10	0.17	0.03	0.14	0.08	0.26	0.27	0.09	0.13
	WET WEIGHT	0.13	0.68	0.10	0.17	0.03	0.14	0.08	0.26	0.27	0.09	0.13	0.68	0.10	0.17	0.03	0.14	0.08	0.26	0.27	0.09	0.13
<i>D. minutus</i>	INDIVIDUALS	0.06	0.08	0.02	0.06	0.06	0.02	0.11	0.12	0.04	0.03	0.06	0.08	0.02	0.06	0.06	0.02	0.11	0.12	0.04	0.03	0.06
	WEIGHT	0.06	0.08	0.02	0.06	0.06	0.02	0.11	0.12	0.04	0.03	0.06	0.08	0.02	0.06	0.06	0.02	0.11	0.12	0.04	0.03	0.06
	WET WEIGHT	0.06	0.08	0.02	0.06	0.06	0.02	0.11	0.12	0.04	0.03	0.06	0.08	0.02	0.06	0.06	0.02	0.11	0.12	0.04	0.03	0.06
	WET WEIGHT	0.06	0.08	0.02	0.06	0.06	0.02	0.11	0.12	0.04	0.03	0.06	0.08	0.02	0.06	0.06	0.02	0.11	0.12	0.04	0.03	0.06
	WET WEIGHT	0.06	0.08	0.02	0.06	0.06	0.02	0.11	0.12	0.04	0.03	0.06	0.08	0.02	0.06	0.06	0.02	0.11	0.12	0.04	0.03	0.06
<i>D. oregonensis</i>	INDIVIDUALS	0.01	0.13	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.13	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
	WEIGHT	0.01	0.13	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.13	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
	WET WEIGHT	0.01	0.13	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.13	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
	WET WEIGHT	0.01	0.13	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.13	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
	WET WEIGHT	0.01	0.13	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.13	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
<i>D. sicilis</i>	INDIVIDUALS	0.13	0.08	1.48	1.76	0.88	1.44	2.75	1.86	0.27	0.77	0.13	0.08	1.48	1.76	0.88	1.44	2.75	1.86	0.27	0.77	0.13
	WEIGHT	0.13	0.08	1.48	1.76	0.88	1.44	2.75	1.86	0.27	0.77	0.13	0.08	1.48	1.76	0.88	1.44	2.75	1.86	0.27	0.77	0.13
	WET WEIGHT	0.13	0.08	1.48	1.76	0.88	1.44	2.75	1.86	0.27	0.77	0.13	0.08	1.48	1.76	0.88	1.44	2.75	1.86	0.27	0.77	0.13
	WET WEIGHT	0.13	0.08	1.48	1.76	0.88	1.44	2.75	1.86	0.27	0.77	0.13	0.08	1.48	1.76	0.88	1.44	2.75	1.86	0.27	0.77	0.13
	WET WEIGHT	0.13	0.08	1.48	1.76	0.88	1.44	2.75	1.86	0.27	0.77	0.13	0.08	1.48	1.76	0.88	1.44	2.75	1.86	0.27	0.77	0.13
<i>D. leptopus</i>	INDIVIDUALS	0.005	0.04	0.01	0.0002	0.003	0.004	0.000	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.005	0.04	0.01	0.0002	0.003	0.004	0.000	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.005
	WEIGHT	0.005	0.04	0.01	0.0002	0.003	0.004	0.000	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.005	0.04	0.01	0.0002	0.003	0.004	0.000	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.005
	WET WEIGHT	0.005	0.04	0.01	0.0002	0.003	0.004	0.000	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.005	0.04	0.01	0.0002	0.003	0.004	0.000	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.005
	WET WEIGHT	0.005	0.04	0.01	0.0002	0.003	0.004	0.000	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.005	0.04	0.01	0.0002	0.003	0.004	0.000	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.005
	WET WEIGHT	0.005	0.04	0.01	0.0002	0.003	0.004	0.000	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.005	0.04	0.01	0.0002	0.003	0.004	0.000	0.01	0.02	0.01	0.005
<i>CYCLOPOD NAUPLII</i>	INDIVIDUALS	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
	WEIGHT	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
	WET WEIGHT	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
	WET WEIGHT	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
	WET WEIGHT	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
<i>D. galeata m.</i>	INDIVIDUALS	0.07	0.37	0.13	0.07	0.00	0.35	0.23	0.13	0.43	0.30	0.07	0.37	0.13	0.07	0.00	0.35	0.23	0.13	0.43	0.30	0.07
	WEIGHT	0.07	0.37	0.13	0.07	0.00	0.35	0.23	0.13	0.43	0.30	0.07	0.37	0.13	0.07	0.00	0.35	0.23	0.13	0.43	0.30	0.07
	WET WEIGHT	0.07	0.37	0.13	0.07	0.00	0.35	0.23	0.13	0.43	0.30	0.07	0.37	0.13	0.07	0.00	0.35	0.23	0.13	0.43	0.30	0.07
	WET WEIGHT	0.07	0.37	0.13	0.07	0.00	0.35	0.23	0.13	0.43	0.30	0.07	0.37	0.13	0.07	0.00	0.35	0.23	0.13	0.43	0.30	0.07
	WET WEIGHT	0.07	0.37	0.13	0.07	0.00	0.35	0.23	0.13	0.43	0.30	0.07	0.37	0.13	0.07	0.00	0.35	0.23	0.13	0.43	0.30	0.07
<i>D. schoedleri</i>	INDIVIDUALS	0.07	0.37	0.13	0.07	0.00	0.35	0.23	0.13	0.43	0.30	0.07	0.37	0.13	0.07	0.00	0.35	0.23	0.13	0.43	0.30	0.07
	WEIGHT	0.07	0.37	0.13	0.07	0.00	0.35	0.23	0.13	0.43	0.30	0.07	0.37	0.13	0.07	0.00	0.35	0.23	0.13	0.43	0.30	0.07
	WET WEIGHT	0.07	0.37	0.13	0.07	0.00	0.35	0.23	0.13	0.43	0.30	0.07	0.37	0.13	0.07	0.00	0.35	0.23	0.13	0.43	0.30	0.07
	WET WEIGHT	0.07	0.3																			

Table 18. Abundance (individuals per litre) and biomass (μg wet weight per litre) of zooplankton species life stages at station 3 in Sydney Lake between June 14 and September 12, 1989. Total abundance and biomass also presented per square centimetre of lake surface area.

SPECIES	*SAMPLE NUMBER MONTH DAY DEPTH (m)	ABUNDANCE						wet weight µg.ind ⁻¹	BIOMASS						
		32 JUNE 14	39 JUNE 27	53 JULY 11	102 AUG 15	110 SEPT 12	SEASON MEAN		32 JUNE 14	39 JUNE 27	53 JULY 11	102 AUG 15	110 SEPT 12	SEASON MEAN	
		48.0	40.0	40.0	50.0	50.0	45.8		40.0	40.0	40.0	50.0	50.0	45.8	
<i>C. b. thomasi</i>	FEMALE	0.13	0.08	0.20	0.06	0.10		22.3	2.99	1.85	4.54		1.42	2.16	
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.03	0.04	0.18	0.03	0.02	0.06	26.7	0.90	1.11	4.38	0.85	0.43	1.53	
	MALE	0.08	0.08	0.37	0.35	0.18		14.8	1.24	1.23	5.42		5.20	2.62	
	COPEPOD I-V	0.62	0.58	2.16	0.88	1.89	1.20	5.7	2.99	3.34	12.40	4.96	10.83	6.90	
	TOTAL	0.77	0.79	2.90	0.90	2.32	1.54		8.12	7.53	26.72	5.81	17.88	13.21	
<i>A. vernalis</i>	FEMALE							40.2							
	FEMALE WITH EGG			0.01	0.02		0.00	48.3			0.25	0.77		0.20	
	MALE			0.001	0.03		0.01	12.1			0.01	0.39		0.00	
	COPEPOD I-V	0.08	0.23	0.08	1.09	0.54	0.41	6.6	0.47	1.29	0.48	6.12	3.06	2.28	
	TOTAL	0.08	0.23	0.09	1.14	0.54	0.42		0.47	1.29	0.71	7.28	3.06	2.56	
<i>M. edax</i>	FEMALE	0.002			0.02		0.00	99.6	0.21			1.59		0.36	
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.002	0.003	0.01	0.02	0.0002	0.01	119.5	0.25	0.31	0.61	1.91	0.02	0.62	
	MALE				0.03		0.01	27.0				0.88		0.17	
	COPEPOD I-V			0.04		0.10	0.03	18.0			0.74		1.73	0.49	
	TOTAL	0.004	0.003	0.05	0.06	0.10	0.04		0.46	0.31	1.34	4.37	1.75	1.65	
<i>T. p. mexicanus</i>	FEMALE				0.06	0.14	0.04	8.5				0.41	0.93	0.27	
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.02					0.003	7.8	0.13					0.03	
	MALE					0.05	0.01	4.6					0.21	0.04	
	COPEPOD I-V				0.08	0.08	0.03	2.1				0.17	0.17	0.07	
	TOTAL	0.02			0.14	0.27	0.09		0.13			0.58	1.31	0.40	
<i>D. minutus</i>	FEMALE	0.02			0.11	0.02	0.03	30.5	0.51			3.41	0.49	0.88	
	FEMALE WITH EGG		0.02	0.04	0.06	0.05	0.03	38.5		0.76	1.49	2.34	1.75	1.27	
	MALE	0.03			0.21	0.13	0.07	27.2	0.91			5.65	3.48	2.01	
	COPEPOD I-V	0.30	0.10	0.16	0.18	0.03	0.18	7.7	2.34	0.80	1.26	1.36	0.25	1.20	
	TOTAL	0.35	0.12	0.20	0.68	0.22	0.29		3.78	1.68	2.75	12.78	5.97	5.38	
<i>D. oregonensis</i>	FEMALE				0.02	0.03	0.01	88.9				1.10	2.20	0.68	
	FEMALE WITH EGG			0.003	0.01		0.003	82.8			0.21	0.91		0.22	
	MALE				0.05	0.02	0.01	61.2				2.48	0.82	0.68	
	COPEPOD I-V	0.02			0.18	0.34	0.10	15.6	0.28			2.48	6.22	1.69	
	TOTAL	0.02		0.003	0.24	0.38	0.13		0.28		0.21	6.65	8.24	3.13	
<i>D. sicilis</i>	FEMALE	0.03	0.02		0.001		0.01	122.2	4.11	2.54		0.12		1.35	
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.01	0.001	0.01			0.004	148.7	1.39	0.19	1.12			0.54	
	MALE	0.02	0.02		0.02	0.03	0.02	99.4	1.57	2.07		1.69	3.15	1.70	
	COPEPOD I-V	0.81	1.79	2.82	1.30	1.10	1.68	23.8	19.29	42.66	67.14	30.91	28.33	37.26	
	TOTAL	0.87	1.83	2.82	1.31	1.14	1.69		26.40	47.46	68.26	32.62	29.51	40.85	
<i>L. macrurus</i>	TOTAL	0.22	0.31	0.08	0.04	0.06	0.14	280.5	61.27	87.53	21.46	11.22	17.68	39.83	
<i>S. calanoides</i>	TOTAL	0.31	0.04		0.01	0.03	0.02	1488.5	12.50	54.18		8.93	41.66	23.48	
<i>E. lacustris</i>	ADULT	0.05	0.003	0.01	0.004	0.01	0.01	262.9	13.25	0.88	2.68	1.06	1.58	3.85	
	COPEPOD I-V	0.03	0.04		0.03		0.02	53.0	1.78	2.21		1.70		1.14	
	TOTAL	0.08	0.04	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.04		15.03	2.89	2.68	2.75	1.58	4.99	
	NI-NVI	4.87	4.78	5.83	3.28	0.99	3.90	1.3	8.13	8.25	7.66	4.28	1.29	5.12	
	NI-NVI	0.24	0.62	0.57	0.28	0.11	0.38	1.5	0.34	0.91	0.84	0.37	0.16	0.53	
<i>CYCLOPOID NAUPLII</i>	FEMALE				0.05	0.05	0.02	33.8				1.62	0.65		
<i>CYCLOPOID NAUPLII</i>	FEMALE WITH EGG				0.02	0.02	0.003	42.2				0.66	0.14		
<i>D. retrocurva</i>	MALE							11.1							
<i>D. galeata m.</i>	JUVENILE	0.03	0.02	0.20	0.08	0.13	0.09	6.9	0.23	0.14	1.40	0.55	0.88	0.84	
	TOTAL	0.03	0.02	0.20	0.13	0.19	0.12		0.23	0.14	1.40	2.17	3.17	1.42	
	FEMALE	0.03		0.08		0.02	0.03	61.5	2.06		5.01		0.98	1.61	
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.03		0.04			0.01	78.8	2.58		3.13			1.14	
	MALE							27.1							
<i>D. longiremis</i>	JUVENILE	0.15	0.06	0.49	0.08	0.05	0.18	18.0	2.42	1.00	7.84	1.02	0.77	2.61	
	TOTAL	0.22	0.08	0.81	0.08	0.08	0.20		7.07	1.00	15.99	1.02	1.75	5.37	
	FEMALE	0.02					0.003	21.8	0.37					0.07	
	FEMALE WITH EGG		0.0003				0.0001	27.3						0.00	
	MALE							7.2		0.01					
<i>C. sphaericus</i>	JUVENILE							3.4							
	TOTAL	0.02	0.0003				0.003		0.37	0.01				0.07	
	AD-JUV	0.03		0.18	0.18	0.50	0.17	6.8	0.20		0.95	1.02	2.88	1.01	
	AD-JUV	0.12	0.12	0.65	0.58	0.30	0.36	13.8	1.63	1.73	9.03	7.75	4.21	4.87	
	FEMALE WITH EGG	0.02			0.02		0.01	17.3	0.29			0.28		0.11	
<i>D. leuchtenbergianum</i>	TOTAL	0.13	0.12	0.65	0.58	0.30	0.36		1.82	1.73	9.03	8.03	4.21	4.98	
	MALE			0.04	0.40	0.19	0.13	17.2			0.70	8.89	3.31	2.18	
	TOTAL	0.24	0.17	0.33	0.92	0.02	0.15	132.4	31.13	22.03	43.21	2.12	2.12	20.12	
	FEMALE	0.001		0.005	0.001		0.001	2943.8	3.09		13.51	2.94		3.81	
	TOTAL			0.001			0.0002	228.0			0.23			0.05	
<i>P. pediculus</i>	TOTAL														
<i>Chaoborus sp</i>	TOTAL				0.001	0.0002	7852.4				7.85			1.57	
<i>CYCLOPOIDA TOTAL</i>	Ind.L ⁻¹	5.55	5.79	8.86	5.50	4.19	5.98		15.3	16.4	36.4	22.3	25.3	22.94	
<i>CYCLOPOIDA TOTAL</i>	Ind.cm ⁻³	27.19	23.14	36.46	27.52	20.96	28.85		75.0	81.5	145.8	111.6	126.3	104.05	
<i>CALANOIDA TOTAL</i>	Ind.L ⁻¹	1.78	2.97	3.89	2.46	1.96	2.57		119.6	194.5	98.2	75.6	104.6	116.15	
<i>CALANOIDA TOTAL</i>	Ind.cm ⁻³	8.73	11.89	14.75	12.23	9.77	11.47		585.9	778.2	384.8	378.1	524.1	530.21	
<i>GLADOCERA TOTAL</i>	Ind.L ⁻¹	0.67	0.37	2.00	1.30	1.26	1.14		44.0	24.9	85.0	24.2	17.4	39.11	
<i>GLADOCERA TOTAL</i>	Ind.cm ⁻³	3.30	1.80	8.02	6.81	6.32	5.19		215.6	96.8	340.1	121.0	87.2	172.69	
<i>TOTAL</i>	Ind.L ⁻¹	8.00	9.13	14.58	9.33	7.41	9.69		178.9	254.8	217.7	130.0	147.5	181.78	
<i>TOTAL</i>	Ind.cm ⁻³	36.22	36.63	58.23	46.94	37.06	43.63		878.5	939.3	870.7	648.9	737.6	814.60	
* Sample number is equivalent to Station Number in Fee et al. (1985)															
TOTAL VOLUME SAMPLED								L	4430	3616	3618	4520	4520	4140	
SETTLED VOLUME NET FLANKTON								ml	25.8	25.3	37.7	6.9	8.7	20.88	
CALCULATED SAMPLE WET WEIGHT								mg	792.4	649.1	787.1	587.5	698.8	736.6	
SETTLED VOLUME WET WEIGHT								mg	28800	26300	37700	6900	8700	20880	
CALCULATED/SETTLED									0.03	0.03	0.02	0.09	0.08	0.05	

Table 19. Abundance (individuals per litre) of zooplankton species life stages at 21 stations in Lake Nipigon, July 24 - 28, 1989. Total abundance also presented per square centimetre of lake surface area.

[illegible]

Table 21. Settled volumes of net plankton in 6 NOLSS lakes during the open water season 1987.

*SAMPLE NUMBER	LAKE	DATE	SAMPLE DEPTH (m)	SAMPLED VOLUME (m ³)	SETTLED VOLUME (ml)
4	GREEN	06/14/87	17.00	1.64	19.80
10		08/01/87	14.00	1.27	20.30
16		08/22/87	16.00	1.38	28.00
22		07/13/87	17.00	1.54	16.30
28		08/04/87	14.00	1.27	11.60
34		08/24/87	14.00	1.27	8.90
40		09/14/87	14.00	1.27	10.80
47		10/14/87	13.00	1.18	18.60
5	ORANGE	06/14/87	25.00	2.28	3.85
11		08/01/87	21.00	1.90	7.60
17		08/22/87	17.00	1.54	8.70
23		07/13/87	22.00	1.99	26.30
29		08/04/87	28.00	2.63	12.40
35		08/24/87	18.00	1.45	27.70
41		09/14/87	25.00	2.28	4.00
45		10/13/87	25.00	2.28	2.40
3	LINGE	06/14/87	17.00	1.54	7.40
9		08/01/87	20.00	1.81	48.60
15		08/22/87	21.00	1.90	36.30
21		07/13/87	17.00	1.54	13.30
27		08/04/87	20.00	1.81	38.10
33		08/24/87	18.00	1.63	7.50
39		09/14/87	22.00	1.99	7.80
48		10/14/87	12.00	1.08	21.80
6	MUSCLOW	06/14/87	23.00	2.08	5.15
12		08/01/87	18.00	1.63	7.20
18		08/22/87	18.00	1.63	10.60
24		07/13/87	20.00	1.81	6.90
30		08/04/87	30.00	2.71	14.50
36		08/24/87	9.00	0.81	3.80
42		09/14/87	19.00	1.72	4.10
46		10/13/87	20.00	1.81	2.50
1	SYDNEY	06/14/87	25.00	2.28	23.60
7		08/01/87	21.00	1.90	19.65
13		08/22/87	35.00	3.16	32.50
19		07/13/87	25.00	2.28	31.90
25		08/04/87	30.00	2.71	17.50
31		08/24/87	30.00	2.71	8.00
37		09/14/87	60.00	4.52	12.40
43		10/13/87	48.00	4.18	4.85
2	TROUT	06/14/87	20.00	1.81	4.40
8		08/01/87	7.00	0.63	6.25
14		08/22/87	36.00	3.16	20.00
20		07/13/87	30.00	2.71	13.00
26		08/04/87	30.00	2.71	16.20
32		08/24/87	25.00	2.28	8.20
38		09/14/87	40.00	3.82	10.00
44		10/13/87	20.00	1.81	15.50
					SEASON MEAN SETTLED VOLUME (ml-m ⁻³)
			LAKE AREA (ha)		
GREEN			86.00	12.3	
ORANGE			167.00	6.4	
LINGE			706.00	13.6	
MUSCLOW			2219.00	3.9	
SYDNEY			6748.00	7.3	
TROUT			34890.00	5.5	

* Sample number is equivalent to Station number in Fee et al. (1989).

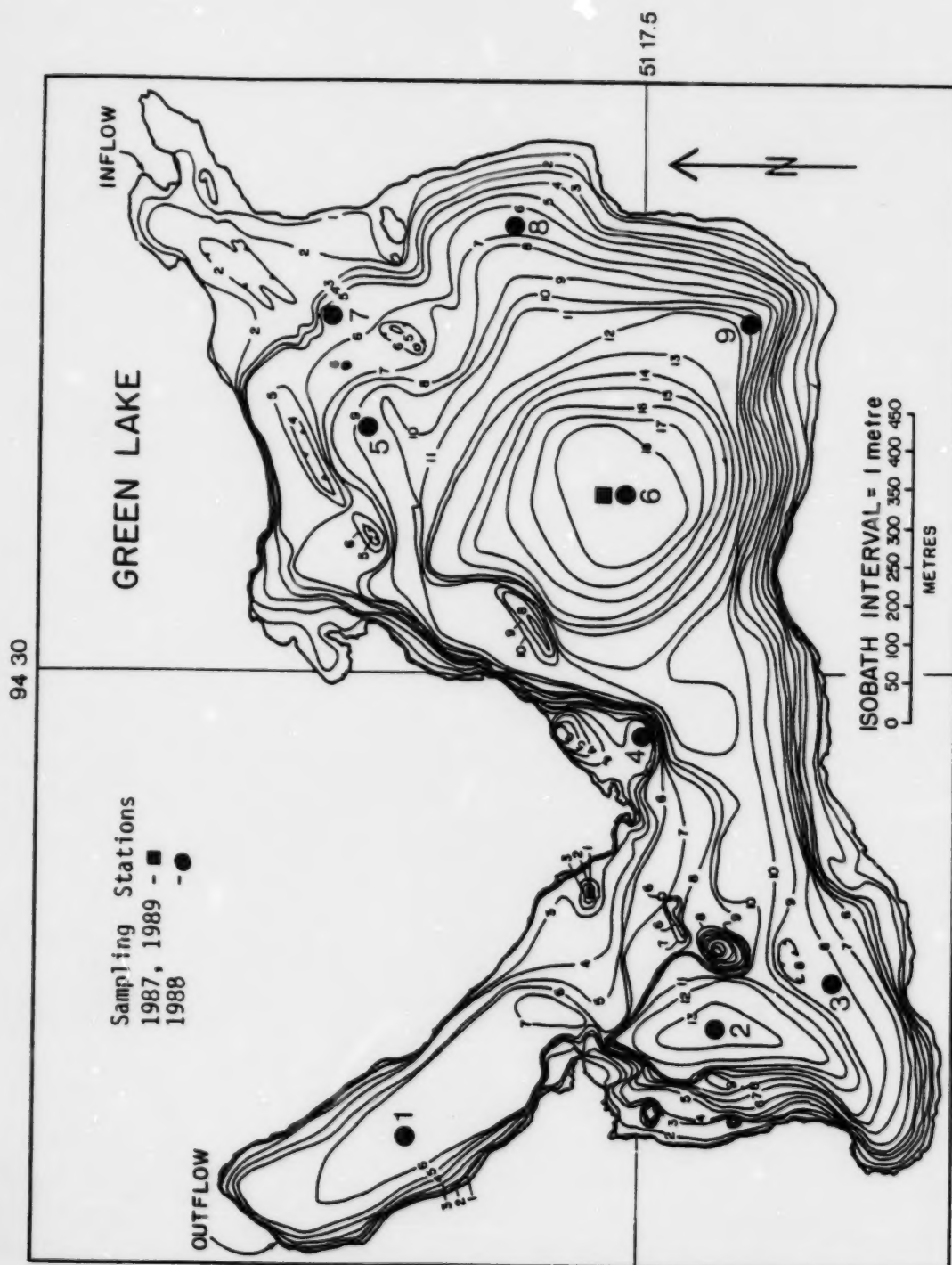


Fig. 1. Zooplankton sampling stations on Green Lake.

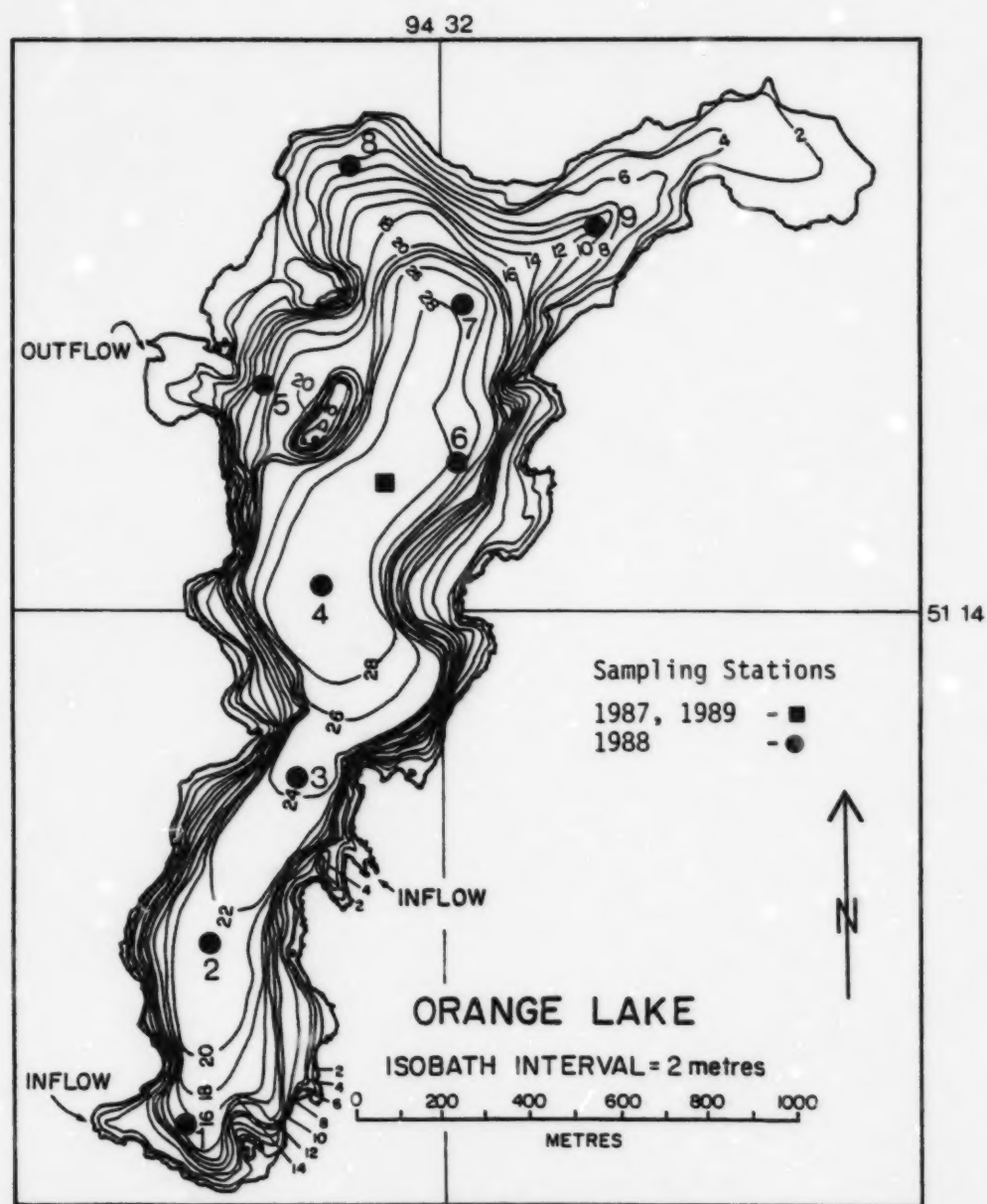


Fig. 2. Zooplankton sampling stations on Orange Lake.

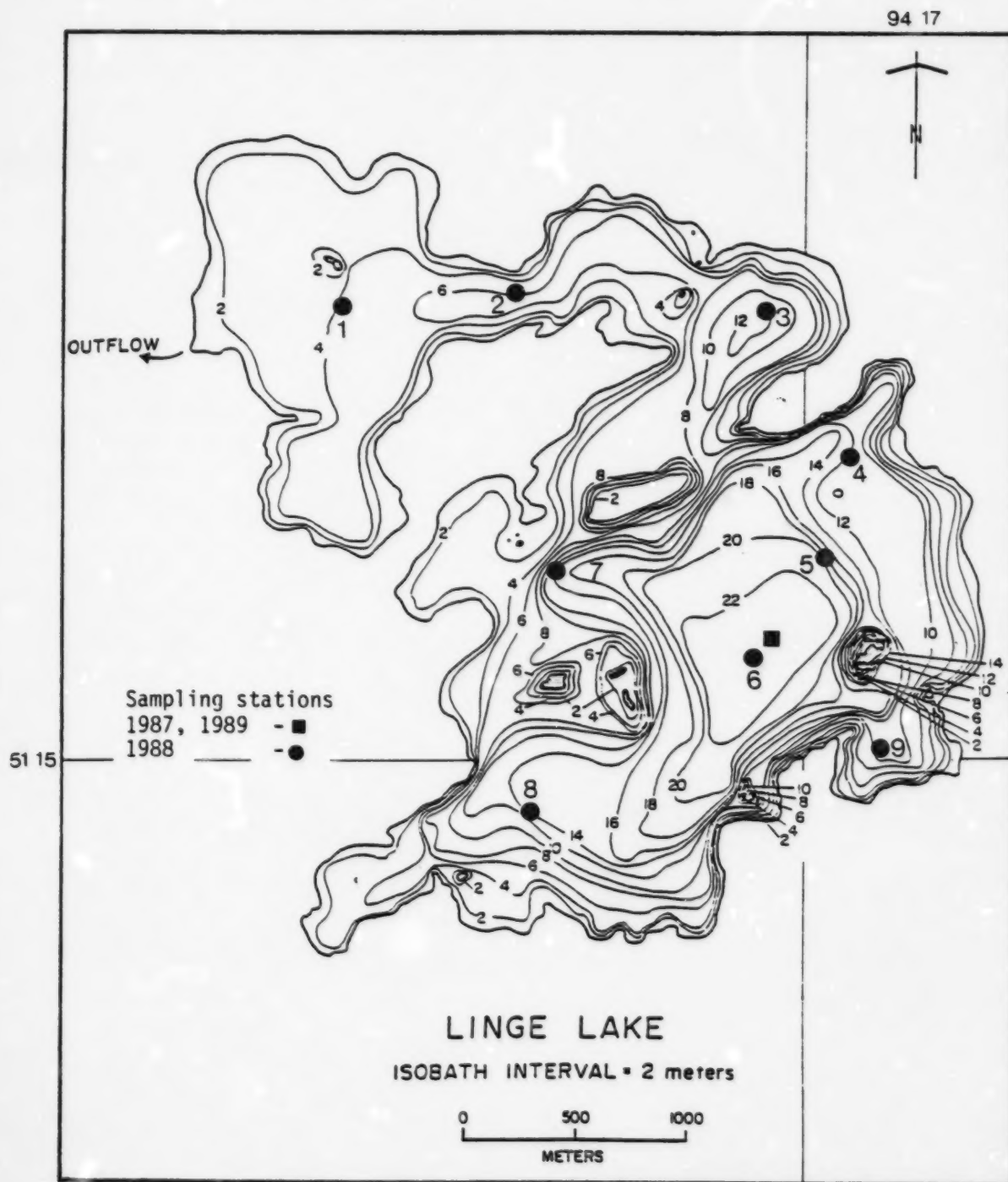


Fig. 3. Zooplankton sampling stations on Linge Lake.

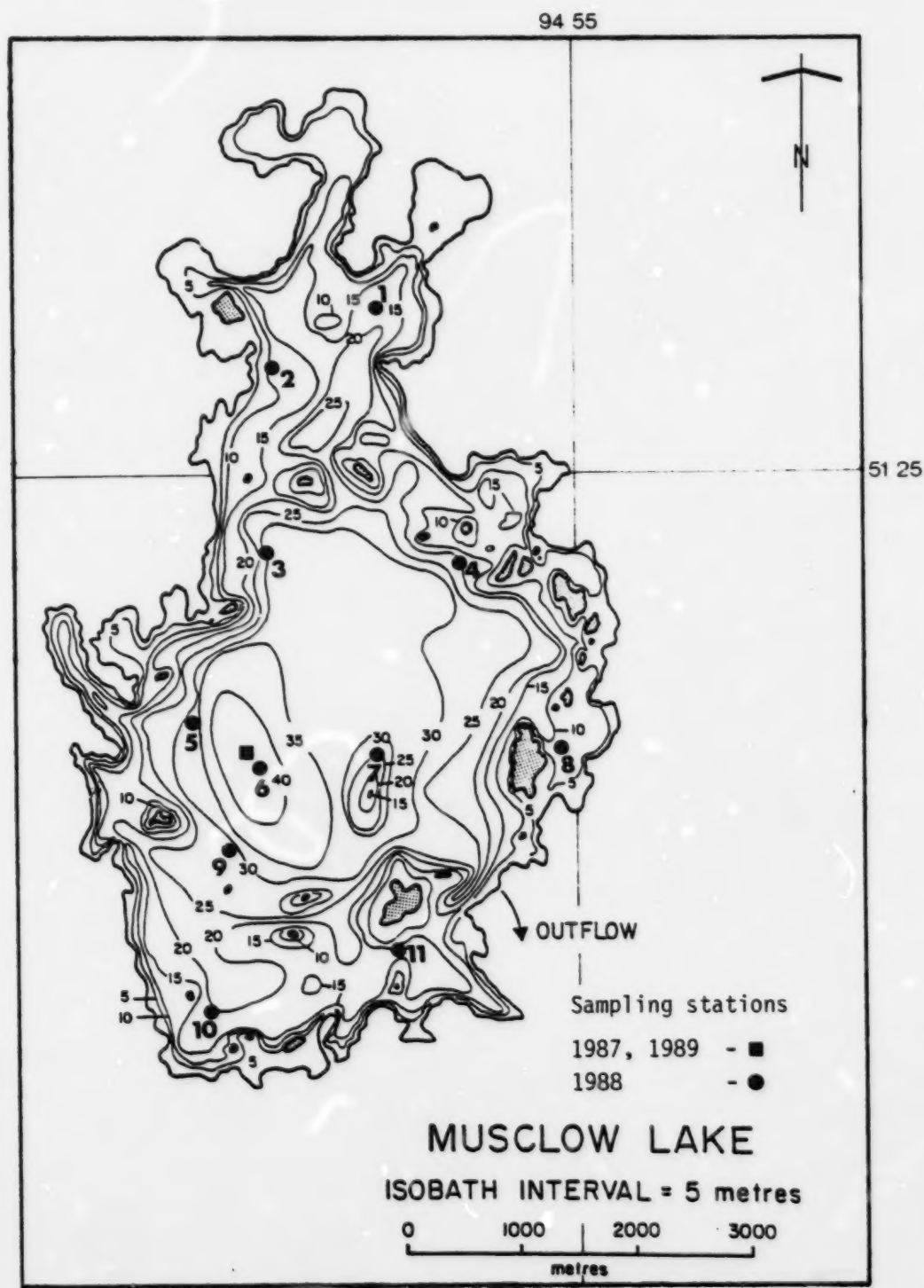


Fig. 4. Zooplankton sampling stations on Musclove Lake.

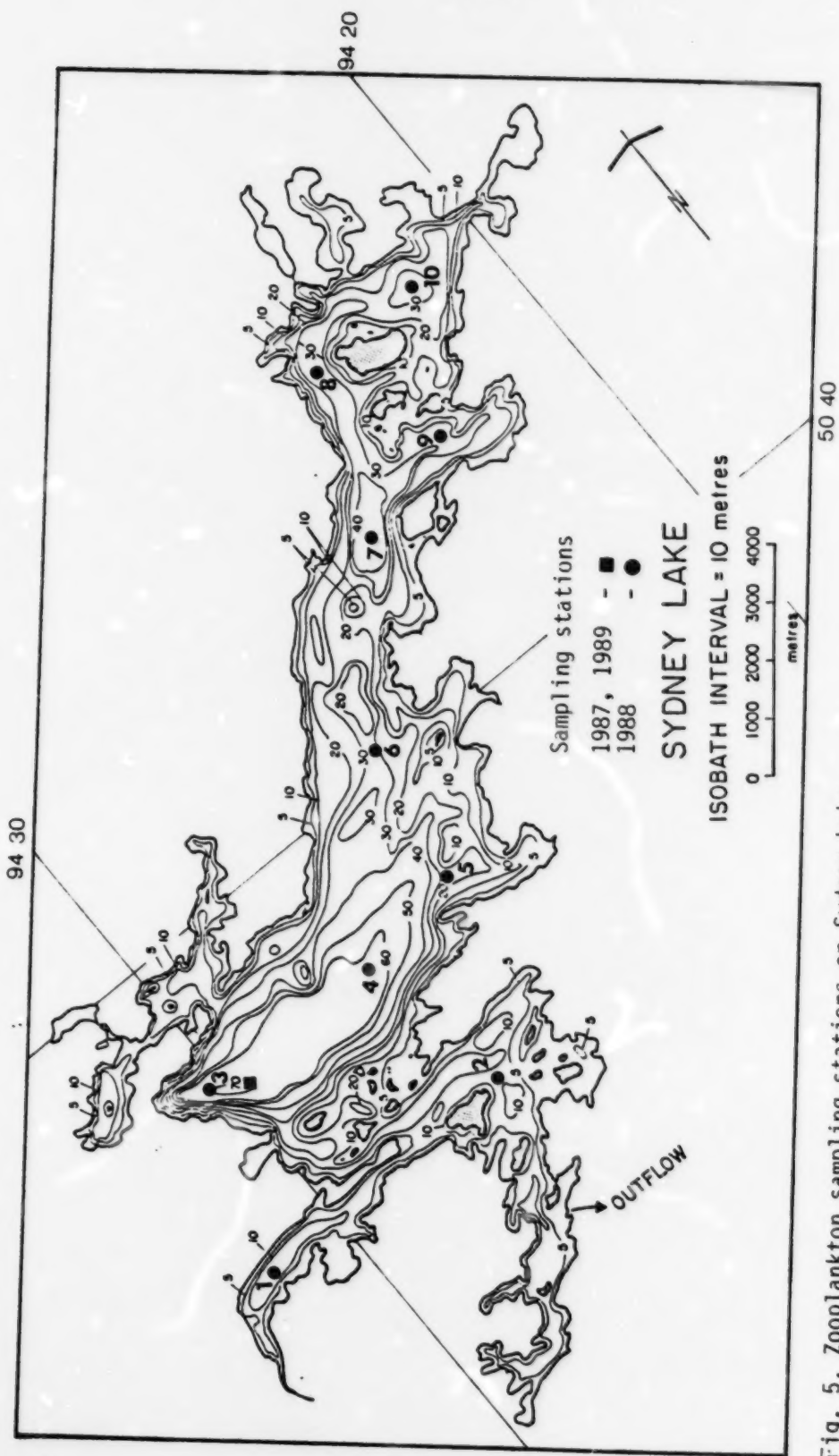


Fig. 5. Zooplankton sampling stations on Sydney Lake.

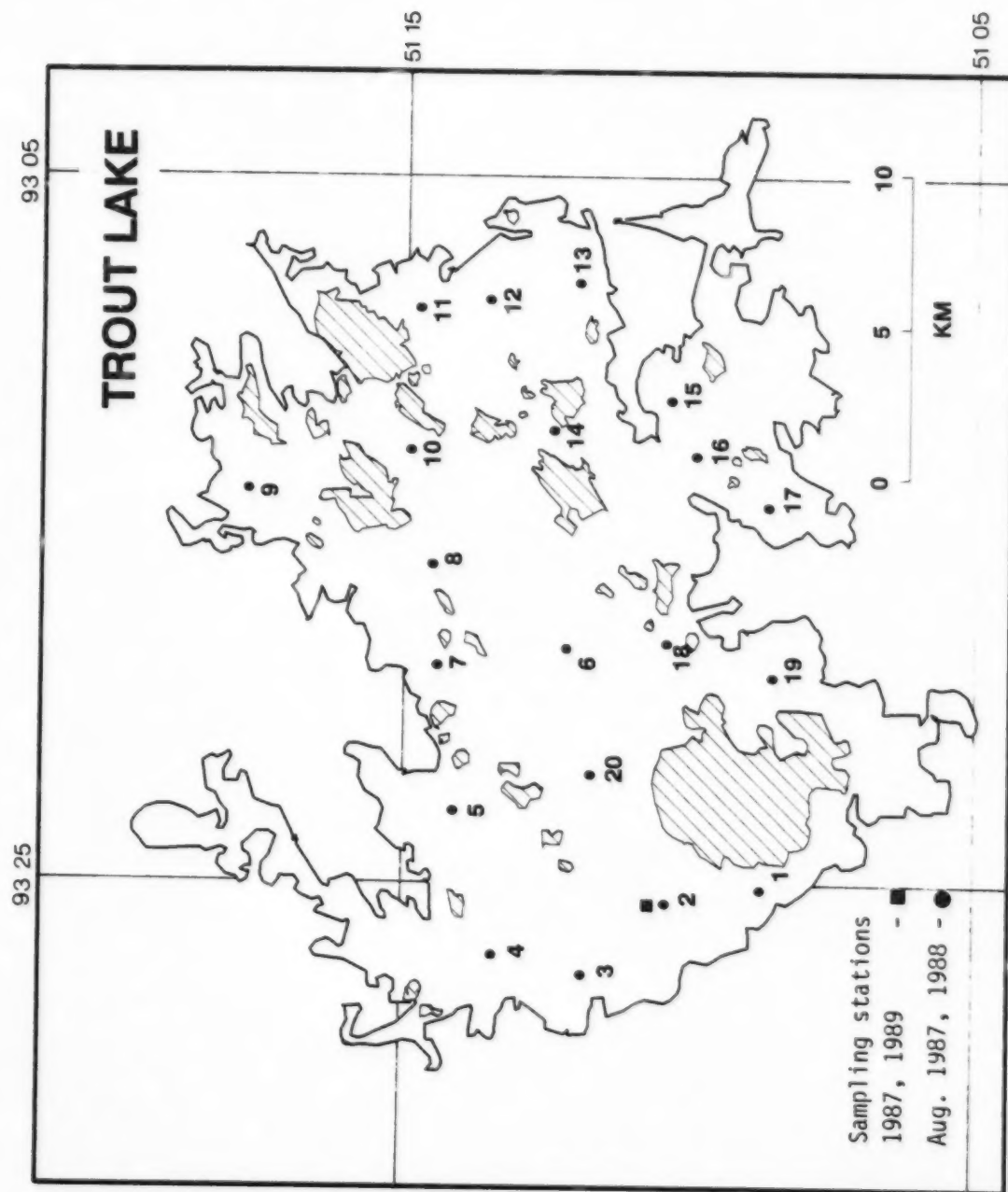


Fig. 6. Zooplankton sampling stations on Trout Lake.

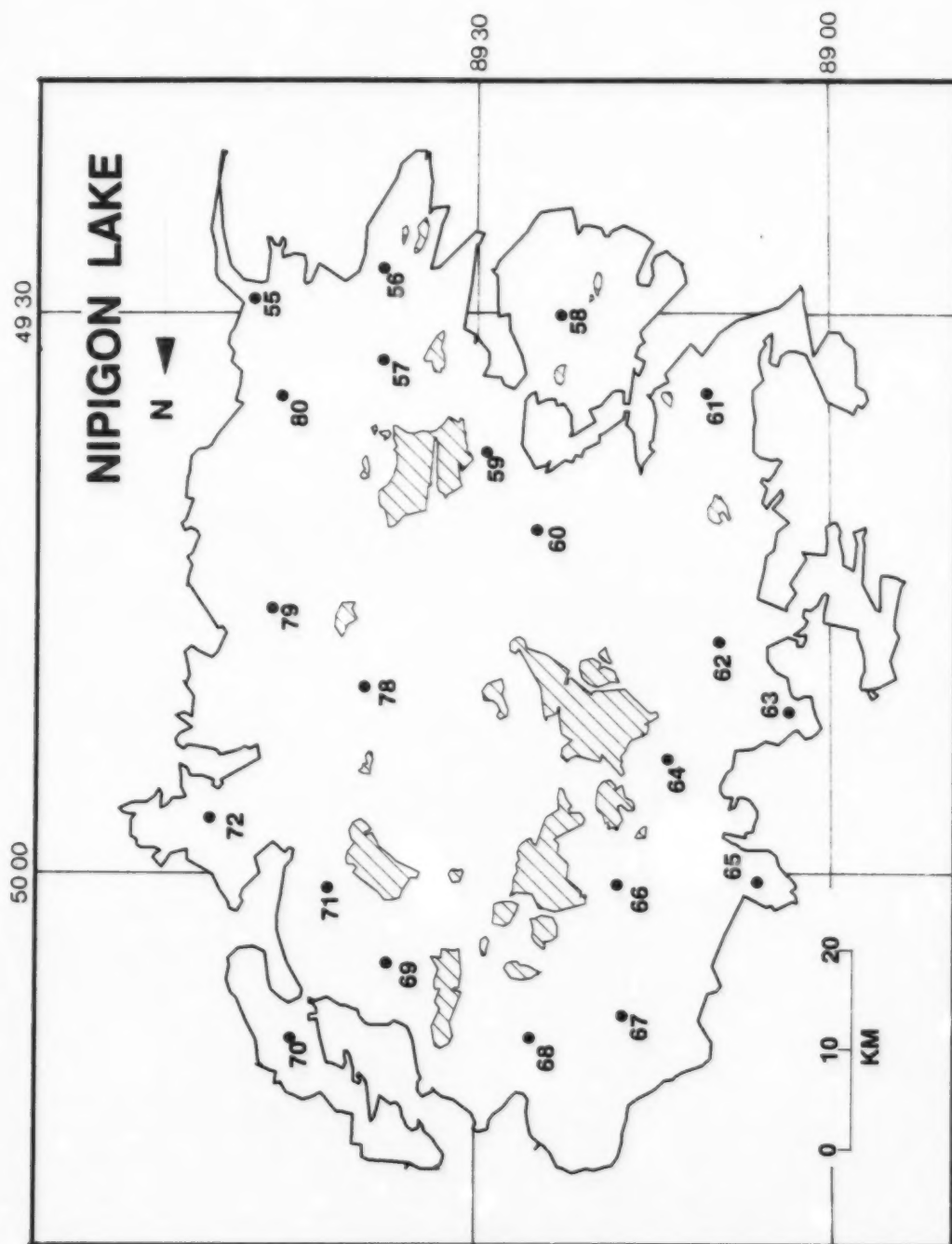


Fig. 7. Zooplankton sampling stations on Lake Nipigon, July 1989.